

Justice of the Peace

VOLUME CLV 1991

INDEX

(ARTICLE REFERENCES ARE GIVEN IN ITALIC TYPE)

(An Index to Cases Referred to is given at p.855, *post*)

A

Abuse of process, expanding doctrine
-, power to stay a prosecution and, examined
Access, enforcing orders, procedure
-, father open to criticism in respect of his attitude towards access of child to mother (*Re A (A Minor) (Custody) N.C.*)
-, to child in care, difficulties concerning denial of
-, two claimants to be father of child
"Access" and "contact", what is the difference between?
Acid house party illegal, purchase of tickets by those attending 24 hours in advance did not avoid necessity for public entertainment licence
Admiralty and Commercial Registry, issue of writs by fax out of when closed (*Practice Note*)
Adoption, illegitimate child, mother placing child with local authority for adoption, putative father unaware of child's existence, originating application by proposed adopters (*Re L (A Minor) (Adoption Application, N.C.)*)
-, parental agreement, child aged 11 having lived with foster parents for seven years, child wishing to be adopted (*Re B (Adoption: Parental Agreement, N.C.)*)
-, -, children committed to care, social workers and guardian *ad litem* regarding access to parent as important to children (*Re E (Minors) (Adoption: Parental Agreement, N.C.)*)
-, -, removed from mother following non-accidental injury, mother indicating wish for child to be adopted, subsequently vacillating (*Re G (Adoption: Parental Agreement, N.C.)*)
-, "unofficial" inter-country, BAAF survey
Alternative charges, dealing with, where two offences arise out of the same set of facts
American tourists encouraged to spend time on Dartmoor
Amicus curiae or friends at court - or should it be *amicis*?
Animals, transport whilst unfit (*Chester County Council v. Alan Hellwell & Sons (Bolton) Ltd.*)
Appeals, awaiting hearing in the Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) (*Parliamentary question*)
-, Court of Appeal, provision of full transcript of trial under review (*Parliamentary question*)
-, criminal appeal, re-listing, whether, following House of Lords decision on certified point, appeal can be re-listed in Court of Appeal to deal with other grounds of

Appeal (<i>R. v. Berry, N.C.</i>)	9
-, referred by Attorney-General, number and pending (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	347
Archbishop of Canterbury, new, should Lord Chancellor have put his name forward?	203
Assault, common assault, whether common assault and battery are statutory offences (<i>Director of Public Prosecutions v. Taylor; Director of Public Prosecutions v. Little, N.C.</i>)	523, 697
-, nature of offence in legal terms, position where consent to assault alleged	82
-, occasioning actual bodily harm, conflicting case law on <i>mens rea</i> (<i>R. v. Nash, N.C.</i>)	522
-, procedure where mentally defective victim or witness (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	285
Attachment of Earnings Act 1971: Employer's Deduction - Statutory Instrument: 356/1991 (Home Office Circular 33/1991)	318
Attendance centres, utilization of, whether falling	130, 221, 301, 330
<i>Audi alteram partem</i> , not the motor car "Audi" but from <i>De Duabus Animabus</i>	785
Australian justice, three "D's which damn	675

B

Badgers (Further Protection) Act 1991; Breeding of Dogs Act 1991 (Home Office Circular No. 75/1991)	674
Bail [see also "Remand"]	528
-, absconding, application of the Bail Act 1976 to PACE	528
-, application to a Judge in chambers, whether legal aid available for	140
-, bail hostels, breaking conditions of bail, standard of proof	416
-, -, numbers of (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	78
-, committal for sentence, presumption of bail, whether the Bail Act 1976 still applies	838
-, defendant on, re-offending rate (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	92
-, defendant consents to remain in custody for three weeks following no application for bail, whether, at that later hearing, his solicitor is entitled to submit full argument on application for bail (<i>R. v. Dover and East Kent Justices, ex parte Dean</i>)	720
-, failure to surrender to, jurisdiction, effect of decision in <i>Schiavo v. Anderton</i>	192

-, forfeiture of surety's recognizance, need to consider surety's ability to pay, whether surety may withdraw from recognizance (*R. v. Wood Green Crown Court, ex parte Howe*, N.C.)

-, warrant of arrest for, power to award compensation to police for their costs

-, -, whether blameless surety liable to forfeit his recognizance, relevance of surety's ignorance of date when defendant required to appeal in court, duty to notify sureties of when date is fixed (*R. v. Reading Crown Court, ex parte Bello*, N.C.)

-, guidance to magistrates on placing people with previous offences (*Parliamentary question*)

-, jurisdiction of magistrates' courts to vary conditions imposed by Crown Court

-, non-appearance, new bail date, can conditions imposed on first occasion continue?

-, non-imprisonable offence, failure to attend court, whether magistrates' court can issue warrant of arrest

-, police or court bail, difference between

-, remands on, problems with, where further crimes are committed 78, 161, 498, 577, 622, 760, 771, 815

-, -, -, Association of Chief Officers of Probation comments 647

-, -, -, NACRO comments 587

-, right to make application, defendant who had made an application at first appearance 625, 760, 771

-, support for juveniles, Howard League ask for Bailiffs, use of, Best Practice Advisory Group bulletin

Bank collapse, BCCI, better to keep your money under matressess?

Bar, advertising, new ideas to-day

-, subscriptions, no further action against barristers who fail to pay

-, university academics joining chambers

Barristers, gross misconduct by, should lead to being struck off or disbarred

-, right of audience, disagreement over

-, silks, new, including first black woman, Miss Patricia Scotland

-, the cab rank rule, operation of examined

Barn dances, in fashion, licensing applications for

Betting, new fees for bookmaker's permit and licence

Bingo, advertising, relaxation of regulations (*Parliamentary question*)

-, application for bingo only licence, is an application made when it is lodged or when it is heard by magistrates?

-, Scrabble, lawnmowers, lakes and carpets, strange assortment of cases concerning

"Birmingham Six", Lord Lane and

-, -, what can we do?

Blackstone's Criminal Practice, first edition, following "Operation Heather"

Blood Tests Regulations 1991, evidence of paternity (Home Office Circulars 21/91; 61/91; 86/91)

Blood Tests Regulations 1991 - Increase in Fees for Samplers (Home Office Circular 2/91)

Bomb hoaxers, need for deterrent sentences

-, penalties for (*Parliamentary question*)

Breach of the peace, position where there is possible breach of PACE

Broadcasting Act 1990 and Wireless Telegraphy (Television Licence Fees) Regulations 1991

Brothel, assisting in the management of, and keeping a disorderly house, evidence to found a *prima facie* case

Building Regulations, time at which offence of non-compliance arises (*Antino v. Epping Forest District Council*, N.C.)

C

Capital punishment, innocent person wrongly executed, has it happened before?

-, South Africa, background to the recent reforms

-, -, the recent reforms

Care proceedings, begun prior to October 14, 1991 and continuing, admission of hearsay evidence in those proceedings 822

284 -, local authority interim care order, father joined as party, whether "no contact" order can be made 838

64, 271 -, order, court inclined to let child live with grandparents, whether an interim supervision order can be made during the duration of a residence order 208

-, -, report of social worker, whether report could be received in evidence before court found applicant local authority's case proved (*R. v. Wandsworth Justices, ex parte L*, N.C.) 490

836 -, reception of social worker's report in evidence 482

-, -, responsibility for the grant of legal aid for 241

224 Channel Tunnel Policing and Frontiers Control Protocol signed 783

256 Child, abuse, best practice and guidance essential in recognition, prevention and treatment, effect of the Children Act 1989 713

790 -, -, (Home Office Circular No. 84/1991) 755

724 -, access, child born to unmarried parents, parents never living together, father having intermittent contact with child for two years, introduction of access likely to cause damage to child, supervised interim access (*Re GF (A Minor) (Access)*, N.C.) 802

-, confidential information, disclosure of, in wardship and other care cases 242

190 -, custody, disputes between parents, the evolution of professional criteria by a civil work unit 407

611 459 -, -, girl aged six, living with father and three brothers 507 for 12 months after separation of parents, mother applies for custody of girl, value of maintaining status quo (*Re A (A Minor) (Custody)*, N.C.) 458

18 379 -, -, parents divorced, child stays with mother, mother establishes lesbian relationship, father remarries and seeks custody of child (*C v. C (Custody of Child)*, N.C.) 43

450 273 -, -, parents separated, child stays with mother, mother establishes lesbian relationship, father remarries and seeks custody, whether child should live with mother or father (*C v. C (Custody of Child) (No. 2)*) 690

780 141 776 460 271 189 189 363 253, 540, 803 84 173 187 281 296 164 426 773, 788 206 238

-, -, -, mother establishing lesbian relationship, two older children living with father, youngest child aged two living with mother, whether youngest child should continue to live with mother and be brought up in lesbian household (*B v. B (Custody of Children)*, N.C.) 188

-, -, split order, custody of two boys to father and two girls to mother, order reviewed after four months, consent order then made maintaining the status quo (*P v. P (Custody of Children)*, N.C.) 25

-, employment laws, contravention, prosecutions (*Parliamentary question*) 347

-, cruelty and neglect, problems of prosecuting when may be taking place behind closed doors 311, 365

-, maintenance, EC reciprocal systems (*Parliamentary question*) 347

-, -, Government proposals in "Children Come First" 260

-, name, court's powers in prohibiting publication of 385

-, -, or young person, young arsonist may not be identified 2

-, parents divorced, father refused access by court, father seeking information about child from school, director of education indicating that consent of custodial parent required (*R. v. Leicestershire Education Authority, ex parte C*, N.C.) 156

-, protection, King's College/LSE combined course on, diplomas awarded 834

-, publicity in cases involving, problem of what can be revealed, guidelines from decision in *In Re W (A Minor)* 681

-, sexual abuse, admission of similar fact evidence, revised 434

-, -, by stepfather, wardship proceedings, order for stepfather to live away from home pending hearing, risk of further abuse, risk of harm by keeping stepfather away from home, welfare of child (*Re P (Minors) (Wardship: Order)*, N.C.) 138

-, -, alleged, evidence of aunt, aunt mentally and emotionally

disturbed (<i>Re S and B (Minors) (Evidence)</i> , N.C.)		
-, evidence, admissibility of similar fact evidence, whether need to sever count where such evidence inadmissible (<i>R. v. P.</i>)		
-, unmarried parents, father seeking parental rights and duties, child in care of local authority (<i>Hereford and Worcester County Council v. D</i> , N.C.)		
Child Support Bill, published		
Children Act 1989, additional cost on local authorities of implementation (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)		
-, Advisory Committee, members (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)		
-, a new exciting chapter in providing for the welfare of children, Part I: an introduction to the Children Act 1989		
-, -, Part II: the child and his family		
-, -, Part III: adoption after the Children Act		
-, -, Part IV: emergency action to protect children		
-, -, Part V: new style care proceedings		
-, -, Part VI: private law: new concepts: new orders		
-, -, Part VII: maintenance for children after the Children Act 1989		
-, -, Part VIII: looking after children following the death of a parent: the law of guardianship		
-, -, Part IX: enforcing orders		
-, -, Part X: appeals and giving reasons		
-, -, Part XI: the constitution of the courts and proposed liaison between the different courts and various agencies		
-, -, Part XII: changes to the criminal law		
-, -, Part XIII: transitional provisions and the termination of orders		
-, child care reforms under		
-, contact orders under		
-, contribution to "Working Together" under		
-, countdown to, what differences after the Act?		
-, data system, working party on		
-, draft rules of court under, comments from two consultees		
-, families and children, court provision for, importance of		
-, family court organization under, Lord Chancellor sets up		
-, -, progress in establishing		
-, family proceedings courts, procedures in, subordinate legislation, both new and old		
-, Family Proceedings Courts (Matrimonial Proceedings etc.) Rules 1991 (Home Office Circular No. 71/1991)		
-, further rules to facilitate the workings of		
-, implementation, Lord Chancellor looks at		
-, in force		
-, lateral thinking on		
-, legal aid in care proceedings, responsibility for the grant of		
-, National Foster Care Association booklets to aid foster carers and officers		
-, parental responsibility under		
-, partnership under, making it work from Social Work in Partnership		
-, practical problems raised before commencement		
-, probation service and, Association of Chief Officers of Probation ask for additional funds for their key role		
-, secure accommodation, a legal labyrinth		
-, statistical returns: public law cases, routine return, private law cases, routine return, care and supervision order sampler, explanatory guidance notes, recommended file cover		
-, review of, Lord Chancellor explains principles and objectives		
-, training in procedure under, Judicial Studies Board courses		
-, -, justices' clerks		
-, -, progressing		
-, transfers under, court clerks will be disturbed at night to authorize		
-, voice of the child, an elusive concept		
Children (Admissibility of Hearsay Evidence) Order 1991 (Home Office Circular 49/1991)		
Children and young persons, night restriction orders, maximum period		
26 Children and Young Persons (Protection from Tobacco) Act 1961	514	
572 Christmas cards, there is still time to send them, even designer cards	785	
Church of England, courts and, whether bar on appointment of clergy as magistrates should remain	178	
10 "Civic Amenity Centres", public health environment name		
127 for a rubbish tip	141, 203, 283	
412 Cold weather, delays in court because of	107	
445 Common assault, certificate of dismissal granted under s. 44 of the Offences Against the Person Act 1861	303	
3 Community charge, application for committal to prison, reg. 41 Community Charge Regulations 1989, evidence, practice and procedure	642	
37 54, 221 -, approach of local authority in seeking liability		
69 orders reasonable	776	
86 -, an epitaph for	257	
102 -, appeals against distress for	499	
-, charge payer liable despite rebate claim	289	
117 -, Community Charge Regulations 1989, enforcement, statutory pre-conditions to the issue of a warrant of commitment, wilful refusal or culpable neglect	336, 573	
133 149 -, continuing difficulties over	579	
166 -, distraint of goods was ineffective	561	
-, enforcement, Audit Commission guidelines to London boroughs to speed up enforcement	775	
180 199 -, justices' clerk's power to issue summons to debtor to commit to prison for default	401	
212 212 -, role of the magistrates' court	563, 587	
1 1, -, to the very last farthing, or one penny, against a Cumbrian farmer	393	
548 597 -, finding of culpable neglect unsustainable	675	
671 -, G.I. wives and other persons not ordinarily resident in the UK must pay	759	
556 19 -, imprisonment for failure to pay, procedure	649	
751 418 -, non-payment of, London boroughs (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	57	
823 823 -, persons taken to court and convicted, and numbers imprisoned (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	708	
828 828 -, replaced by local council charge, announced in Queen's Speech	727	
625, 638 625, 638 -, woman's refuge not subject to in Scotland but not England	573	
625 Community service orders, application to revoke order and summons alleging breach of requirements before same court, order of proceedings (<i>R. v. Guildhall Justice Rooms, ex parte Swann</i> , N.C.)	332	
678 11 679 -, breach, order of discharge or absolute discharge, propriety	240	
679 241 11 -, two consecutive orders, position where there is a failure to report for work under the first order, the day after the making of the second order	774	
679 461 630 392 -, prosecuting for, procedure	777, 787	
392 609, 673 609, 673 -, concurrent order made on a later occasion, propriety determining length of, relevant considerations (<i>R. v. Porter</i> , N.C.)	240	
685 685 777 777 -, successful completion, results of a questionnaire asking for offenders' experiences	651	
777 556, 637 556, 637 -, whether two community service orders can be made, the total numbers of hours totalling 40	16, 224	
556, 637 556, 637 Community service and probation orders, enforcement of Companies, director's appropriation of funds from company bank account	60	
421 421 Compensation order, before making order court must investigate means of offender (<i>R. v. Hewitt</i> , N.C.)	342	
385 385 28 28 -, issue raised as to defendant's liability for damage caused, need for decision on that issue before making compensation order (<i>R. v. Clelland</i> , N.C.)	9	
433, 637 433, 637 -, payment ordered to be made on release from substantial custodial sentence, whether appropriate when defendant's prospective means depended on his obtaining employment (<i>R. v. Crosbie</i> , N.C.)	332	
411 411 645 645 472 472 -, quantum and person to be compensated agreed	27	
645 Computer, disc, impairing value of amounts to criminal damage	208	
560 560	145	

-, evidence, admissibility of		836
-, users, criminal acts and		
Compton, Denis, O.B.E., invited to Grand Day dinner at the Inner Temple		321
Conspiracy, defendant entering into conspiracy with her husband, offence only committed if she knew of other conspirators (<i>R. v. Chastny, N.C.</i>)		433
-, distinction between what was agreed to be done and what was in fact done (<i>R. v. Bolton, N.C.</i>)		662
-, crime of, law and procedure reviewed		49
-, foreign, jurisdiction over		20
Consumer protection, sales "in the course of trade or business" and the doctrine <i>caveat emptor</i>		
-, toy safety, death of child following swallowing part of toy contained in chocolate egg, suspension notice issued by council (<i>R. v. Birmingham City Council, ex parte Ferrero Limited</i>)		621, 654
Contempt of court, breach of non-molestation order, breach involving criminal offences, charges pending, appropriate punishment (<i>Smith v. Smith, N.C.</i>)		101
Copycat crime, USA and UK may follow Japan		101
Coroners' law, application under s. 13 Coroners Act 1988, quality of evidence, availability of new evidence and opinion (<i>R. v. H.M. Coroner for the County of Hampshire, ex parte H.M. Attorney-General, N.C.</i>)		387, 477
-, - coroner's failure to comply with r. 37, coroner's duty to call witnesses, juries' duty to complete part 3 of the inquisition (<i>R. v. H.M. Coroner for West Berkshire, ex parte Janet Thomas, N.C.</i>)		300
-, - standard of proof, criminal standard, civil standard, sliding scale, appropriate standard for unlawful killing (<i>R. v. H.M. Coroner for Wolverhampton, ex parte McCurbin, N.C.</i>)		410
-, - verdict of lack of care, whether a freestanding verdict permissible, whether on facts perverse (<i>R. v. H.M. Coroner for Birmingham, ex parte Secretary of State for the Home Department</i>)		267
-, when a coroner angered Stockport Roman Catholics		459
Costs, and compensation, apportioning where one of joint defendants unable to pay		633
-, apportionment of prosecution between several defendants, relevance of one defendant having insufficient means to pay (<i>R. v. Ronson, N.C.</i>)		
-, criminal cases, guidance on award of (HMSO)		378
-, legally aided defendant, defendant acquitted, effect on defendant's legal aid contribution order		
-, privatized industries, whether able to claim costs from public funds		
-, taxation of, principles explained		
-, - value added tax (Supreme Court Taxing Office, Practice Direction No. 2 of 1991)		
-, whether justices have power to make order for defendant's costs after notice of discontinuance served (<i>Director of Public Prosecutions v. Denning and Pearce Recycling Company Limited, N.C.</i>)		
Costs in Criminal Cases (General) Regulations 1986, Rates of Allowance (LCD Circulars)		
Council on Tribunals, annual report		
County courts, enforcement in the High Court of county court judgments (Q.B. Masters' Practice Direction)		
Court clerks, future training of		
-, role of, effect of <i>Practice Direction (Role of the Clerk in Court)</i> and future plans for the courts		
Court of Appeal (Criminal Division), convictions quashed by (Parliamentary question)		
Court security officers, duties and functions of		
Court user, groups, definition of and suggestions for effective working		
-, surveys, some results of satisfying the customers		
Courts, new at Hull		
-, - service, a user-friendly and more cost-effective		
-, Lord Donaldson's views on control of		
-, Stafford Crown and County Courts opened		
-, Stoke-on-Trent Combined Court Centre opened		
201 -, Sunday working (Parliamentary question)		
211 Courts and Legal Services Act 1990, costs in criminal proceedings under		836
283 -, Commencement No. 5 Order 1991		321
-, Commencement No. 6 Order 1991		433
-, s. 108 in force		662
348 Cowper, Mr. Francis, death of		49
Crime, and punishment, "brutalising" sentencing options now gone, but Lord Goddard had his views		20
620 -, prevention, community policing in relation to		
7, 21 -, as form of education, Home Secretary on		621, 654
147 -, -, essential, but little publicity for		101
390, 405 -, -, Government expenditure (Parliamentary question)		101
-, -, people with criminal records, opportunities to gain employment, Apex Trust launch		387, 477
-, -, whether the victim is forgotten/blamed		300
522 -, statistics, Government adding to?		410
-, turning the tide against by dealing with the persistent offender		267
138 Criminal damage, computer hacker, whether unlawful interference with intangible information on computer disc amounts to criminal damage within s. 1 of the Criminal Damage Act 1971 (<i>R. v. Whiteley, N.C.</i>)		459
219 Criminal injuries compensation, loss of reduction in community charge, individual receiving social security benefits (Parliamentary question)		633
204 Criminal injuries compensation, loss of reduction in community charge, individual receiving social security benefits (Parliamentary question)		285
Criminal Injuries Compensation Board, management review		406
442 -, outstanding number of cases (Parliamentary question)		772
-, future of, from Parliamentary answers		787
Criminal justice, Centre for Criminal Justice Studies, annual report		590
218 -, national steering group on social service departments' role (Parliamentary question)		736
-, new digest of facts and figures		234
-, system, developing countries, Home Office Minister urges practical help		783
188 -, Home Secretary praises British system but says no room for complacency		654
350 -, Royal Commission on		177
-, -, -, Crown Prosecution Service evidence to		786
-, -, -, membership announced, under way		334, 644
522 -, -, -, Mr. Kenneth Baker, new Home Secretary, initiative in setting up		93
524 -, -, -, research programme		822
160, 288, 304 Criminal Justice Act 1991, Rt. Hon. John Patten reviews effect of		745, 800
448 -, (Commencement No. 1) Order 1991 (Home Office Circular No. 77)		694, 738
193, 258 Criminal Justice Bill, difficulties over deductions from income support		198
266 -, proposals in examined		17
Criminal Justice (International Co-operation) Act 1990, Forfeiture, Money Laundering, Confiscation and Maritime Provisions (Home Office Circular 51/91)		
426 -, mutual assistance under		444, 492
8, 252, 565 -, Part I (Home Office Circular 41/91)		373
128 Criminal Procedure (Insanity and Unfitness to Plead) Act 1991 (Home Office Circular No. 93/1991)		444
523 Criminal records, disclosure, those working with voluntary organizations (Parliamentary question)		818
130 -, Home Office scrutiny report, NACRO comments on		333
643 -, -, when expected (Parliamentary question)		719
-, national, computerization (Parliamentary question)		92
187 Criminal responsibility, age of the defendant, naughtiness		460
823 is not necessarily criminal		338
Criminal statistics, theft, soliciting, begging, young persons (Parliamentary question)		
829 -, -		377
125 Criminology is bunk		95
710 Crown Courts, Guildford, CREST at		384
177 -, jurisdiction, power of Crown Court to deal with		
306 summary offence where defendant also committed for		
762 trial for either way offence (<i>R. v. Foote, N.C.</i>)		
834 -, listing in, research project from Standing Commission		541

on Efficiency		
Crown Prosecution Service, annual report		
-, evidence to the Royal Commission on Criminal Justice		
-, fresh support for		
-, inspectorate and working practices		
-, National Computer System to track the progress of a case		
-, rights of audience in the Crown Court		
-, rights of audience for Crown Prosecutors, whether quality of service would improve (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)		
-, solicitors and barristers employed (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)		
-, staff and workload (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)		
-, -, vacancies (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)		
-, -, -, solicitors and barristers (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)		
Custody, effect of statutory criteria for [see also "Remand"]		
Custody time limits, committal proceedings, time limits cease to have effect when committal hearing begins even if later adjourned or aborted (<i>R. v. Governor of Winson Green Prison, ex parte Trotter, N.C.</i>)		
-, developments in case law		
-, extension by magistrates' court, meaning of "good and sufficient cause" and "all due expedition" in s. 22(3) of the Prosecution of Offences Act 1985 (<i>In Re Roddie and Rose (Application for Writ of Habeas Corpus, N.C.)</i>)		
-, extension of, Government plans (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)		
-, non-compliance with, some drastic results		
-, position where defendant on remand becomes a sentenced prisoner for another offence		
-, problems of construction in relation to interaction of s. 22 Prosecution of Offences Act 1985 and regulations thereunder		
-, Prosecution of Offences (Custody Time Limits) (Amendment) Regulations 1991 (SI 1991/1515)		
Cyclists, proposed ban in centre of Cambridge, implications		
D		
Damages, no-fault, being studied		
Dangerous drugs, benzodiazepine actions (<i>Practice Note</i>)		
-, confiscation order, standard of proof required to establish that defendant had benefited from drug trafficking and the value of his proceeds (<i>R. v. Enwezor, N.C.</i>)		
-, -, whether decision to make no confiscation order can be varied (<i>R. v. Miller, N.C.</i>)		
-, conspiracy, spouse's role in		
-, couriers, not always villains, Howard League view		
-, criminal justice system and drug misuse, changing goals		
-, death or personal injury from taking of a benzodiazepine drug (<i>Practice Note</i>)		
-, developments in dealing with illegal importation, seizures, etc., reviewed		
-, drug trafficking, assisting another to retain benefit of, <i>mens rea</i> , burden of proof (<i>R. v. Colle and Another, N.C.</i>)		
-, -, confiscation order, enforcement by magistrates' court, need for justices to consult prosecutor before issuing warrant of commitment (<i>R. v. Harrow Justices, ex parte Desai, N.C.</i>)		
-, -, only one defendant to conspiracy of drug trafficking convicted, whether court can make confiscation order in respect of total proceeds of drug trafficking (<i>R. v. Chrasny (No. 2), N.C.</i>)		
-, importation, foreign nationals, number imprisoned in UK (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)		
-, legalization of some drugs, such as cannabis, a difference of opinion		
-, number of police officers involved in investigations (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)		
-, Part III of the Criminal Justice (International Co-operation) Act 1990: Drug Trafficking, Money Imported or Exported in Cash (Home Office Circular 72/1991)		
476	-, prevention in use of, Government initiative (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	816
590	-, proposal to parachute caterpillars to eat cocaine	
786	-, producing crops	283
107	Death of the accused	
370	46, 62, 190	
53	Deception, evading liability, by "inducing a creditor to wait for or forgo payment"	145
77	-, -, offence may be committed in two ways, by defendant intending to make permanent default (a) in respect of his own liability or (b) on behalf of another (<i>R. v. Attewell-Hughes, N.C.</i>)	362
816	Deer Act 1991 (Home Office Circular No. 82/1991)	708
110	Defamation, Practice and Procedure in, Supreme Court	
57, 300	508	
772	Procedure Committee Report	
74, 190	Defendants, deaf, amplification facilities needed in court to aid	505
	-, Department of Trade and Industry need not caution	353
	-, good character, directing the jury on	436
	-, -, relevance of, authoritative decision on in	
386, 458	<i>R. v. Thanki</i>	98, 209
482	-, lost and gone for ever when ignored in court?	235
	-, name suppression, a reflection prompted by the New Zealand experience	715, 733
	-, proceeding in the absence of, relevance in context of cash limiting	291
146, 236	-, unrepresented, had no right to a "McKenzie Friend"	50
443	-, whether defendant has right to give evidence from the witness box (<i>R. v. Farnham Justices, ex parte Gibson, N.C.</i>)	225, 362
67	Delay, inquiry into reasons for and effect on abuse of process	114, 321
416	Depositions or statements, reading at a trial on indictment, position where witness outside jurisdiction	727
627	727	
540	Director of Public Prosecutions, Sir Alan Green,	
817	resignation of	653
	-, -, -, advertising for the post of	801
	-, -, -, applying for post of, it only costs you the stamp	737
	-, reference to, likelihood of successful prosecution (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	285
339	Disorderly house, keeping a, and assisting in the management of a brothel, evidence to found a <i>prima facie</i> case	164
490, 554	-, -, law and procedure in dealing with offence	388
	-, whether common law offence of keeping disorderly house established by single indecent performance, whether necessary to prove defendant's knowledge that premises so kept (<i>Moores v. Director of Public Prosecutions, N.C.</i>)	474
218	Divorce, cost of processing over 10 years (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	
58	750	
241	-, parent, seeking information about his child from school	18
485	-, proposals for reform, Law Commission Report, <i>The Grounds for Divorce</i>	163
585	Dogs, dangerous dogs, banning importation of various breeds, should there be "justice for dogs?"	381
490	-, -, Dangerous Dogs Act 1991 (Home Office Circular 67/1991)	603
275	-, -, power to award compensation for attacks	288
706	-, -, review of the proposals for controlling	452, 505, 546
	-, -, powerful breeds, cases involving (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	381
378	-, legislation, not yet in force (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	719
	-, permitting dog to foul footway, dog followed home and owner reported, whether person must be in charge at the time of offence	128
225, 348	Domestic violence, non-molestation order, alleged breach, standard and burden of proof, identification (<i>Smith v. Smith, N.C.</i>)	138
772		
401		
367	E	
	Electronic monitoring (tagging), Mr. John Patten considers a success	93
656	Enduring powers of attorney, research report	447
	Epilepsy, diabetes and sleepwalking, all diseases of the mind?	664

Environmental law, elements of the offence of depositing controlled waste in breach of conditions attached to a waste disposal licence (*Leigh Land Reclamation Limited and Others v. Walsall Metropolitan Borough Council, N.C.*)
 -, noise nuisance, meaning of "reasonable excuse" (*Wellingborough Borough Council v. Gordon, N.C.*)
 Evidence, admissibility of evidence of accused's former wife in relation to events which occurred during the marriage (*R. v. Crutenden, N.C.*)
 -, alleged sexual abuse of child, evidence of aunt, aunt mentally and emotionally disturbed (*Re S and B (Minors) (Evidence), N.C.*)
 -, confessions, admissibility of, Court of Appeal guidance
 -, Crown's case destroyed on appeal in the case of the "Tottenham Three"
 -, defence, refusal to hear, was flawed
 -, discretion of Judge to ask questions of defendant (*R. v. Barnes, N.C.*)
 -, Law of Evidence Act, use of by local authorities (*Parliamentary question*)
 -, obtained through *agent provocateur*, judicial approval of police incitement considered
 -, of paternity [see under "Blood Tests Regulations"]
 -, summary trial, duty of prosecution to inform defence of any material differences between witness's evidence and earlier statement which would have afforded defence an opportunity for potentially effective cross-examination (*R. v. Halton Justices, ex parte Hughes, N.C.*)
 -, *voir dire*, imputations made as to the character of a prosecution witness at the *voir dire*, subsequent trial in the magistrates' court, defendant gives evidence
 -, whether written statements of witnesses made outside the United Kingdom and tendered in evidence at committal proceedings may be read out at the trial (*R. v. Bateman, Cooper and Davies, N.C.*)
 Eastern Europe, opening up for lawyers from, by studying in England
 European Community, UK Act of Parliament breached law of fishing
 EEC burden, breaking down under
 Evil choice at Aramoane (Letter from New Zealand)
 Extradition, request for in the "umbrella murder" case
 Explosives, carriage of, on the roads of England and Wales
 -, security of, new regulations

F

Family court, a powerful Ministry wanted
 Family Courts Consortium, annual general meeting
 Family proceedings, position of unmarried fathers
 -, who may attend and what can be disclosed publicly? (*Parliamentary question*)
 Fines, as a punishment, principles relating to the method of imposition
 -, attachment of income support under the Criminal Justice Bill
 -, enforcement, Best Practice Advisory Group bulletins
 -, magistrates' decisions on, taking into account the social purpose behind the decision
 -, remission of fines, legality, interpretation of s. 85 Magistrates' Courts Act 1980
 -, unit, introducing, Home Office guidance
 -, tariff, use of, is the time ripe for re-assessment by the Magistrates' Association?
 Firearms, Consultative Committee, new membership
 -, -, programme for 1991
 Fish-tank in the foyer
 Food safety, defence of due diligence, case law examined
 Football hooligans, return of, whether need to bail six weeks ahead
 Football Offences Act, arrests and convictions under each section (*Parliamentary question*)

-, s. 2, in force
 Football Spectators Act 1989, Part II: Termination Orders (Home Office Circular 34/1991) 318
 Forfeiture, power to order forfeiture of motor car, jurisdiction extended by Criminal Justice Act 1988 2
 Forensic science, changes and charges 418
 France, vive la 725
 Fraud, Serious Fraud Office, cases and progress of investigations (*Parliamentary questions*) 692, 803
 236 -, staff employed (*Parliamentary question*) 772
 Freedman, Dawn, congratulations on appointment as Circuit Judge 107
 26 Financial provision, mother applying for affiliation order in 1985 under Affiliation Proceedings Act 1957, putative father denying paternity, mother's application dismissed for want of corroboration (*H v. O (Issue of Paternity, N.C.)*) 655
 9 -, reciprocal enforcement, Irish court making order for periodical payments under Act relating to separated spouses, husband subsequently obtaining divorce in England, Irish court declaring its order remained effective, order registered in English court (*Macaulay v. Macaulay, N.C.*) 156
 761 Freedom on the town, Gulf War aftermath, position where council discover they are not a borough 235

G

348 Game, taking game without a licence, which enactment to proceed under 383
 255 Gaming, new fees for grant or renewal of gaming permit for gaming machines with amusements with prizes 776
 -, premises licensed for, gaming carried on by the use of tokens, first defendant obtained tokens from plaintiff by means of cheques drawn on account of a bank in Luxembourg in name of second defendants, cheques dishonoured on presentation, action by plaintiff against first defendant for money lent and repayable on dishonour of cheques (*Crockfords Club Ltd. v. Prakesh Mehta and Longcroft Holdings Inc., N.C.*) 378
 125 Gaming Act, changes in 242
 429 Gaming Act 1968: Increases in Certain Maximum Charges and Prizes in Licensed Bingo Clubs, Gaming (Bingo) 571
 262 Act 1985: Variation in Number of Games of Multiple Bingo (Home Office Circular No. 28/1991) 285
 480 Guardianship of Minors Act 1971, periodical payments order, position when repealed by the Children Act 1989 464, 576, 726
 Guilty plea, should there be a discount for? 135, 153, 169

H

467
 341
 233 Hambro Legal Protection Award for legal achievement, nominations for 696
 707 Handcuffs, on defendants in the dock, distasteful practice of 331
 167 Hangmen, who were hung with their own rope 542
 Hare, Cyril, a writer of novels with a legal theme, background to 155
 99 Harvest is home - but legislation on crop residues up in smoke 671
 456 Hinds, Alfie, death of 45
 Home Office, annual report 172
 112 House of Lords, Practice Directions, future change to 362
 269 Howard League for Penal Reform, annual report 110
 Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 1990, Royal Assent 516
 628
 575
 53
 693

I

781, 795 Immigration, and asylum cases, Lord Chancellor sees need for more effective and economic system of advice and assistance 720
 601 -, Bar Council response to Government proposals for asylum seekers, challenged by Immigration Minister 833

- not giving the bird to, when French rugby supporters brought over three cockerels to Ireland	141	circumstances such that if offence admitted offender would be cautioned, decision to prosecute, refusal by Crown Prosecution Service to discontinue proceedings,
Imprisonment, false, action for by prisoners under intolerable conditions	196	circumstances in which that decision would be subject to judicial review (<i>R. v. Chief Constable of Kent and Another, ex parte GL; R. v. Director of Public Prosecutions, ex parte RB, N.C.</i>)
-, no remission offences (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	270	636
-, wrongful, compensation (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	443	
Indictment, joinder of summary offence count (<i>R. v. Callaghan, N.C.</i>)	784	-, attaining age 17 during course of proceedings, mode of trial
-, summary offence could not be charged with other offences, if its only connexion was with another summary offence itself joined under s. 40 Criminal Justice Act 1988	194, 419	
Information, procedure where accused had died before court appearance	545	-, charged with indictable offence, juvenile court considers mode of trial and orders summary trial, defendant subsequently attains the age of 17, relevant date for determining age of defendant for purpose of mode of trial (<i>R. v. Nottingham Justices, ex parte T, N.C.</i>)
Inns of Court, brief history of	208	426
Institute of Judicial Administration, annual report	526	
Interest-free	110	-, commitment to the Crown Court for trial, juvenile remanded to the care of the local authority, secure accommodation order made juvenile court, duration of order
Interest on funds in court	302	239
Interpreters, breaking down the language barrier with 1992 on the horizon	234, 654	-, decision to prosecute, no review of the actions of the police and Crown Prosecution Service
<i>Irish Criminal Law Journal</i> , first edition	51	358
	539	-, 15 and 16 years of age, held in adult prisons, ending of
		110, 112, 114
		-, -, -, NACRO welcomes
		116
		-, -, -, NAPO welcomes
		112
		-, local authority secure units for, variations in, NACRO report
	640	802
		-, offence admitted, caution an option open to police and Crown Prosecution Service, decision to prosecute and not to caution, circumstances in which that decision would be subject to judicial review (<i>R. v. Chief Constable of Kent and Another, ex parte GL; R. v. Director of Public Prosecutions, ex parte RB, N.C.</i>)
	273	394, 636
	505	
	539	-, parents, responsibility for (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)
	562	803
	462	-, prosecution of, Crown Prosecution Service, not prosecuting on grounds of welfare (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)
	751	333
	61	-, -, legal challenge to
	695	194, 275
	505	-, remands, Government consultation paper "The Remand of Alleged Juvenile Offenders", Prison Reform Trust response
	162	202
	11	-, -, -, NACRO response
	709	202
	286	-, -, -, NAPO response
	270	345
	769	-, non-violent offences, ACOP, NACRO survey
	432	-, sentencing of, legalistic difficulties, excessive sentence unlawful and excess remitted, so no longer sentence could be imposed on appeal
		695
		-, warrants for arrest issued in Republic of Ireland, procedure in England (<i>Re L (Deportation Proceedings: Juvenile, N.C.)</i>)
	139	204
	503	
	425	
		K
	555	Kerb crawling, motorists convicted in the Greater London area (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)
		772
	171	K
	402	Knighthood, loss of, Sir Jack Lyons, effect on places named after him
		235
	775	
	614	L
	308	Law, books, hardback, paperback or looseleaf
	258	-, -, lack of in remainder trays at railway stations
	539	93
	652	-, career in, possibilities and opportunities examined
	400	473
		-, centres, independent advice and, funding, Advice Services Alliance's proposals (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)
		393
		-, courses at universities and polytechnics, a case of first class unfairness compared to other subjects?
	705	521
		-, impenetrable language of, first Latin - now algebra?
		801
	306	-, libraries, Library of the Congress of the United States
	316	459
	248	Law Commission, new telephone numbers
	368	476
	817	Law Society, sales from their shop
		737
		Lawyers, are they legal eagles - or sometimes ostriches?
		441
		-, music, what is the best choice?
		29, 140
		-, polyglot, from Law Society's Directories
		721
		-, profession, outlook? - good
		601

-, will someone please speak up for?	706
Lebanon, whether a contingent of Law Society members would help problems in	122
Legal advice, areas of uncertainty, answered by the Home Office "grey area"	94, 111
Legal advisers to tackle problems in court at Rugby - not on rugby	100
Legal aid, advisory committee on, sittings and report (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	758
-, civil, funding, Lord Chancellor's consultation paper	96
-, contributory, speedier reassessments and tighter controls on payments	448
-, criminal, courts too generous?	574
-, -, in the magistrates' court, should be the responsibility of the Legal Aid Board	574
-, -, Legal Aid Board guidance on	161, 218
-, -, rates for the defence lawyer, are they enough?	116
-, DSS claimants, solicitors representing, position where legal aid runs out	319
-, expenditure, control of	532, 583
-, -, Lord Chancellor announces measures to examine efficiency of system	480
-, -, tighter control on, from "The Government's Expenditure Plans 1991-1992 to 1993-1994" and Legal Aid Board's scrutiny of solicitors' bills	648
-, fixed fees, Lord Chancellor accepts President of the Law Society's request for two levels	192
-, future of, Lord Chancellor sees radical change	710
-, Legal Aid Board, application form, Plain English campaign endorse	35
-, -, multi-party actions proposals published	351
-, -, quicker payments for legal aid practitioners from changes in payments system	351
-, -, research into county court advice schemes	192
-, payments total and per head of population (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	192
-, qualifying limits for free, increase in	125
-, statement of means form, defendants or advocates filling in, propriety of	317
-, two counsel, allowing for clarified	416
-, upper limits, freeze on (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	220
-, wife causes grievous bodily harm to husband, wife and husband reconciled, husband to pay legal aid contribution, propriety	220
Legal aid and advice, eligibility for, figures	205
Legal anecdotes, best of, in book form	205
Legal Education and Conduct, Advisory Committee on, members	205
Legal Information Exchange, Lord Chancellor launches	205
Legal ladies, new peers appointed	205
Legal services, free, access to (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	205
Legal textbooks, lack of in remainder trays at railway stations	205
Licensing, beer, serving with or without a head of froth, need for the correct measure considered in light of <i>Bennett v. Markham</i>	205
-, consent to structural alterations, no consent obtained for extension to bar lounge area before work commenced, no power for justices to grant retrospective consent under the section (<i>R. v. Wyre Licensing Justices, ex parte Wilkinson, N.C.</i>)	205
-, "dry" district on Sundays, whether visitors could supply own liquor	205
-, function room at public house, public entertainments licence in force, special hours certificate granted in respect of function room, hire of room for private party, whether hours under a special certificate dependent on the music and dancing being public (<i>Edwards v. Crown Prosecution Service, N.C.</i>)	205
-, Good Friday, just another day of the week, in licensing terms	205
-, justices on-licence, licensee suspended by brewery manager pending appeal against dismissal, area manager appoints relief managers, protection orders not sought (<i>Director of Public Prosecutions v.</i>	205
589 Rogers, N.C.)	706
-, karaoke, licensing requirements for holding events	122
473 -, late night refreshment houses, special orders of exemption and position of "take-away" shops	94, 111
491 -, licensed premises, outside activities, relevance to the licence	100
349 -, licensing justices' sittings, whether can be held in more than one court	758
92 -, occasional permissions, national political association, 376 whether sub-group a separate branch for licensing purposes, definition of officer of the association	96
556 -, off-licence, legality of "shop within a shop" policy	448
721 -, old beerhouse licences, the temperance movement and package holidays, link between	574
375 -, organization of all night party in aircraft hanger at 101 airfield, no licence obtained from local authority, 753 information laid alleging unlicensed public entertainment, scheme of membership in operation	574
137 (<i>Lunn v. Colston-Hayter, N.C.</i>)	161, 218
793 -, prohibition on consumption of alcohol in public places, local authorities encouraged to follow Coventry	116
106 -, provisional licence, whether final grant can be made before premises completed	319
-, public entertainment licence and special hours certificate, relationship between	532, 583
163, 466, 531 -, "reasonable" fees under licensing statutes	648
831 -, registered club, whether can apply for an occasional permission	480
673 -, single registration for multiple club premises, company with two establishments, to be re-organized into one structure, whether can have separate premises	480
762 -, part III Gaming Act 1968, effect of s. 31(2) on number of 637 gaming machines allowed	192
637 -, special hours certificate, notices of objection under the Licensing (Special Hours Certificates) Rules 1982, effect of the Amendment Rules 1988	710
168 -, tombola at garden fête, need for a licence	35
220 Life sentences, Ministerial decisions to increase tariff recommended by trial Judge and Lord Chief Justice	351
94 (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	317
237 -, NACRO briefing paper	416
-, murder, numbers in prison (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	220
Lincoln, Hon. Mr. Justice, death of	540
351 Litigant in person, problems posed by, one defendant's case already taken seven months	769
216 635 -, when he becomes vexatious	125
Local authorities, gypsies, unlawfully occupying land, whether order to move from land continues without need for further application to court	96
174 183 Local government, member's pecuniary interest, meaning of "detailed application of any policy solely to the dwelling in relation to which the pecuniary interest arises" (<i>Readman v. Payne, N.C.</i>)	672
473 Local justice, need it be so "local"? is "Romford man", "Essex man"?	833
763 Lord Chancellor, Lord Mackay, peripatetic in making himself widely known in England	251
-, under-going a blood pressure test, will His Honour Judge Pickles add to the pressure?	425
171 Lord Chancellor's Department, Deputy Secretary of Commission (Training), annual report	410
576 Lord Chief Justice, an overdue quote from, to <i>The Malayan Law Journal</i> in January, 1986	412
Lyons, Sir Jack, loss of knighthood	235
	Mc
506 "McKenzie Friend", when can be allowed in court, common sense in the Court of Appeal	50, 171, 179
217, 330	243, 482, 529, 617, 736
	M
546 Madingley Hall, Cambridge, farewell to the Director, Mr. John Stanford	173

Magistrates, abuse of process of court through delay, defence submission to examining justice that fair trial not possible, whether defendant entitled to give evidence (*R. v. Clerkewell Stipendiary Magistrate, ex parte Bell, N.C.*)

-, - of justices to inquire into reasons for delay before deciding issue of abuse and dismissing case (*R. v. Crawley Justices, ex parte Director of Public Prosecutions, N.C.*)

-, whether examining justices have power to discontinue proceedings on ground of abuse of process (*R. v. Telford Justices, ex parte Badhan, N.C.*)

-, Advisory Committees, revised directions to

-, appeal against decision of the domestic court by way of justices' reasons, case stated at the same time

-, appointments of, revised Directions for Advisory Committees

-, arrest, bringing defendant before court as soon as possible, whether court can fix an earlier time for hearing

-, bailiffs, use of, best practice guidance

-, bias, appearance of bias, approach of the court in relation to the son of a fellow magistrate

-, bind-over, position where magistrates refuse to sanction and ask Crown to proceed on original charge

-, breach of conditions of young offender institution supervision, whether should be dealt with in addition to other offences

-, breach of requirement of probation order, powers of the court in dealing with the probationer, admonishment or warning

-, car theft, guidance on committing to a higher court (*Parliamentary question*)

-, change of plea, powers and procedure

-, committals, by reading the statements, whether there are disadvantages in

-, - delay meant committal was abuse

-, - errors in, Court of Appeal expresses dismay over

-, - for sentence, power of magistrates' court reviewed

-, - single justice, three defendants behaving rudely, whether single justice can deal with contempt of court

-, compensation, release from prison, enforcement

-, costs, expert witness, payment of allowances, Costs in Criminal Cases (General) Regulations 1986, regs. 15, 16 and 20

-, costs of magistrates, as respondents to appeal, Contempt of Court Act 1981

-, courts, annual reports, Bolton

-, - Bradford

-, - Bristol

-, - Cambridge

-, - Cheshire

-, - Coventry

-, - Keighley

-, - Leeds

-, - Liverpool

-, - Manchester City

-, - North East Hampshire

-, - Nottinghamshire - Northern Area

-, - Oldham

-, - Sheffield

-, - South East Hampshire

-, - South Bedfordshire

-, - Uxbridge

-, - Wigan

-, - block listing of sittings, Justices' Clerks' Society Survey

-, - cash limits, another fear about: would implementation be in breach of Coronation Oath?

-, - exemplifications in the formula, reliance on percentages, warning

-, - fear over, is Ministry of Justice the answer?

-, - financial provision for magistrates' courts committees wait on Chancellor's Autumn Statement (*Parliamentary question*)

-, - grant and the extension to magistrates' courts, reviewed

-, - Justices' Clerks' Society review of proposals

-, - possible closure of courts following

218 (Parliamentary question)

-, - Mr. Anthony Scrivener, chairman, Bar Council, on "dogma and justice"

-, - City of London Magistrates' Court, to leave the Guildhall Justice Room

-, - closures, putting the record straight

-, - computers, are they really necessary?

139 - committees, Central Council, annual report

562 - difficulties for the traveller in finding "will someone please tell me where I am?"

544 - "duty psychiatrist" schemes, case for

-, - folk, everyday tale of, from video "The Challenging Business of Justice"

540 - new, Bath

80 - Chester

573 - in general

-, - Stockport

774 - Outer London, regional training unit, annual report

-, - out of hours, experiences with

728 - quality management, total, or total quality paralysis?

-, - resources, Lord Chancellor asks for more effective use of

496 - Lord Donaldson's view

-, - Scrutiny Report, decisions on recommendations (*Parliamentary questions*)

512 - new look at current proposals

-, - security measures, results of police withdrawal

772 - serving as a "Post Office" in collecting civil debts

484 such as non-payment of licences, should this be their function?

753 - sittings, costs (*Parliamentary question*)

49 - whether should be in the evening

626 - staff, ethnic monitoring of

743, 838 - training, Senior Management Development Programme awarded to Ashridge Management College

806 - waiting in, for defendants, etc., need for improvement, who then, is my neighbour when a defendant can be ushered into the magistrates' room

383 - deputy chairmen, new shortlisting rules for election of decisions by, press criticism of, should be challenged by "were you there?"

742 - Divisional Court, powerless to order magistrates to continue hearing when two of the latter reach 70

90, 768 - domestic jurisdiction, affiliation order, application to vary, whether the variation would be a periodical payment

508 - duty to serve documents in civil and criminal cases

352 - evidence, character, two co-accused, one of good character, one of bad character, approach of the magistrates and their clerk

742 - examining justices, duties and functions of

410 - family law procedures, type of procedure and what procedural rules apply

443 - income tax cases, service of summons in

590 - indictable proceedings, time intervals

457 - indictment, including a count of same facts

57 - joint offenders charged with offence triable either-way, one elects trial by jury, whether all must be committed for trial (*R. v. Brentwood Justices, ex parte Nicholls*)

538 - jurisdiction, magistrates' court can only commit a summary offence to the Crown Court under s. 41 Criminal Justice Act 1988 if the related indictable offence is triable either way (*R. v. Miall, N.C.*)

226, 365 - power of Crown Court to vary sentence within 28 days (*R. v. Stillwell and Jewell, N.C.*)

769 - legal aid, fixed fees, Lord Chancellor accepts President of the Law Society's request for two levels

600, 724 - limited company, conditional or absolute discharge, whether such a sentence is open to a criminal court

379 - lotus land across the sea for a Bahamian magistrate

497, 572, 593, 595, 608

707 -

- Magistrates' Courts (Costs Against Legal Representatives in Civil Proceedings) Rules 1991 (Home Office Circular No. 76/1991)
 - ouster of jurisdiction in dispute over property cases, effect of s. 7 Criminal Damage Act 1971
 - potential source of recruits, "Experienced Bench Joiners"
 - procedure, absence of defendant through illness, general principles governing justices' discretion to proceed with trial (*R. v. Bolton Justices, ex parte Merna; R. v. Richmond Justices, ex parte Haines*, N.C.)
 - -, alternative charges, conviction on first charge, whether dismissal of alternative charge appropriate (*Director of Public Prosecutions v. Gane*, N.C.)
 - -, appeal by case stated allowed against finding of no case to answer, two of the three adjudicating justices since retired (*Griffith v. Hanson and Jenkins*, N.C.)
 - -, summary offence, whether prosecution under a duty to disclose witness statements to defence in advance of summary trial (*R. v. Kingston upon Hull Justices, ex parte McCann*, N.C.)
 - -, summary trial before two justices, justices unable to agree on verdict, whether under duty to adjourn case for hearing before differently constituted bench (*R. v. Redbridge Justices, ex parte Ram*, N.C.)
 - -, whether unrepresented party has right to have a "McKenzie friend" present in court to assist him (*R. v. Leicester City Justices, ex parte Barrow and Barrow*, N.C.) [see also "McKenzie Friend"]
 - recruitment, "The Challenging Business of Justice", Home Office Video
 - restriction on reporting criminal proceedings concerning children, publication of defendants' names (*R. v. Southwark Crown Court, ex parte Godwin and Others*)
 - sentencing, consecutive sentences, whether the aggregate sentence must relate to offence triable either way
 - -, prison, albeit suspended, coupled with a fine, desirability or legality in combining sentences for the same offence
 - stipendiaries, numbers in office (*Parliamentary question*)
 - two justices must adjourn if unable to agree on a verdict
 - venue, reconsidering, right of election is individual as result of decision in *R. v. Brentwood Justices, ex parte Nicholls* 497, 572, 593, 595, 608
 - warrant of arrest for failure to surrender to bail, whether power to award compensation for costs
 Magnetic Tape Interchange, drivers' records supplied by, results
 Maintenance, children, Government proposals in "Children Come First"
 - High Court or county court order registered in magistrates' court, variation
 - Irish maintenance order not enforceable in England
 - order, payments diverted to DHSS, cancelled, arrears
 Manslaughter, definition of, sudden and temporary loss of self control required
 Marsch, Miss N.M., death of
 Mass surrender on Constitution Hill
 Medieval fairs and the Courts of Pie Poudre
 Members of Parliament, in prison at the same time
 Mentally disturbed offenders, diverting from penal system, five national organizations say too slow
 - new initiative on dealing with by NACRO research
 Meteor landing near homes of editor and ex-editor, *J.P.*: a close run thing
 Mini-skirts prohibited by law, in past centuries
 Mortgage actions, Chancery: Disclosure of all Mortgage Conditions (*Practice Direction No. 1 of 1991*)
 Moscow, books for
 Murder, attempted, whether defence of duress is available (*R. v. Gots*, N.C.)
 - criminal standard of proof apt in civil murder claim
 - devaluation in the status of
 - joint enterprise, impossible to say who struck fatal

blow (<i>R. v. Hyde, Sussex and Collins</i> , N.C.)	58
- without violence; to kill or not to kill, in Shakespearean context	299
674 Museum of Law project	335
177	
653	
N	
409 National Association for the Care and Resettlement of Offenders (NACRO), annual report	148, 836
National Association of Probation Officers (NAPO), annual report	148
620 New Zealand, letter from New Year Honours	13, 429, 657
Night cafés, restaurants, London Local Authorities Act 1990, s. 8(1)(g), night café premises with integral living accommodation, means of escape in case of fire	20
1991, high spots and low spots in "No fault" payments from insurance company funds, suggestion for	464
394 "No separate penalty," adjudication of, validity	833
	349
	340
O	
Oaths, administration of oaths and taking of affidavits by justices of the peace	347
171, 736 -, time to abolish?	309, 365
219, 315 Obscene publications, importation, prosecutions, punishment (<i>Parliamentary questions</i>)	460, 479
Obscenity, test for, a further gloss on the meaning	514
834 Offences against the person, a quandary in a quagmire, House of Lords' judgment clarifies law in <i>Savage and Parmenter</i>	580, 791
624 Outraging public decency, notes left in public places inviting boys to meet defendant, absence of lewdness or obscenity in notes, whether intention and motive of defendant in leaving notes relevant (<i>R. v. Rowley</i> , N.C.)	672
144	
816	
P	
577, 655 Paris, people power in	219
Parole, changes in, Prison Reform Trust's views	80
- recommendations, objections (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	317
64, 271 Penal code, will it ever conform with Europe?	521
Personal Injury Actions - Endorsement Upon Writ (Queen's Bench Practice Direction)	421
402 Pettifer, Ernest, request for information on	637, 724
260 "Petty cash"	837
Phyllis marked	478
560 Police, air support service, plans to centralize	476
66 -, alarms and excursions for the public when the station	
368 itself has a burglar alarm	77
-, arrest, statement of grounds for arrest as soon as practicable under s. 28 PACE, meaning of "arrest"	131
625 -, assaults on, mandatory prison sentences for, whether necessary	
538 -, AMA submission to the "Review of Local Government"	189
509 -, Association of Chief Police Officers, annual report	208
571 -, chief constable's annual report, Cambridgeshire	750
476 -, Cleveland	220
127 -, Derbyshire	528
-, Dorset	538
363 -, Dyfed Powys	428
635 -, Humberside	410
-, Kent	528
490 -, Lancashire	328
491 -, Leicestershire	172
-, Lincolnshire	282
97, 171 -, Norfolk	508
661 -, Northamptonshire	399
245 -, North Yorkshire	428
-, Nottinghamshire	443

-, - South Yorkshire
 -, - Surrey
 -, - Warwickshire
 -, - West Midlands
 - cells, use as overflow prisons, Howard League wishes to be made illegal
 - civil claims against, whether cost of settlements to public purse satisfactory, whether individual officers should be identified
 - community, policing, importance of
 - constable, warning from sufficient to be lawful, in a public order case
 - duty as witness, cost of time spent (*Parliamentary question*)
 - Federation of England and Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland, put a "policing agenda" to Government
 - five "P" principles of the policeman's Ps and Qs
 - firearms, certificates, Home Secretary urges police chiefs to adopt new
 - Home Office Working Group on the Administration of the Firearms Licensing System report, guidelines to police following
 - issued to, statistics (*Parliamentary question*)
 - forces, re-structuring (*Parliamentary question*)
 - information flows between Government and (*Parliamentary question*)
 - inspection, provincial, changes
 - National Computer, categories of information on, access to (*Parliamentary question*)
 - obstructing police, whether advising person to say nothing to a police officer when being questioned amounts to obstruction (*Green v. Director of Public Prosecutions, N.C.*)
 - payments to miners at demonstration at Orgreave Coking Plant, not a surrender by police authority
 - posts, extra, authorized (*Parliamentary question*)
 - prosecutions, Parliamentary leaks and "Chinese walls" in New Zealand ["Letter from New Zealand"]
 - Provision of Court Results to the Police (Home Office Circular 24/1991)
 - regional crime squads, Association of Metropolitan Authorities see no need for shake-up
 - restoring faith in, after Court of Appeal decisions, Home Secretary emphasizes need
 - search warrants, handler of stolen goods with two premises, jurisdiction where one set of premises in one petty sessional division and the other in adjacent division
 - Sexual Offences Act 1956, s. 32, Home Office encouraging police officers to commit offences to detect crime (*Parliamentary question*)
 - special constabulary, bridge between police and public specialist traffic in New Zealand ["Letter from New Zealand"]
 - tape recording of interviews, procedure under PACE Code E reviewed
 - Tyneside disturbances, special payment for
 - violent or indecent behaviour in police station precincts, procedure within or outside Metropolitan police station
 Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, Codes of Practice, revised
 - Code of Practice C on the Detention, Treatment and Questioning of Persons by Police Officers (Home Office Circular 73/1991)
 - Code of Practice E on Tape Recording (Home Office Circular 39/1991)
 - -, warrant of further detention, when does the period run from?
 Pollock, Baron, a quiverful of a family
 Pollution, steam trains as a source of
 Pornography, review of research
Practice Directions, role of the court clerk
 Practitioner, prospects for in 1991

642 Press, complaints against court reporters, Press Council replaced by Press Complaints Commission 307
 361 Pre-trial issues, Working Group on progress 157
 361 (*Parliamentary question*)
 - Recommendation of the Working Group on (Home Office Circular 103/1991) 832
 79 -, review systems, research into 477
 Prisons, assisted visits scheme, NACRO welcomes changes 205
 482 -, Brixton prison, HM Chief Inspector of Prisons' recommendations, NACRO support 32
 387, 477 -, problems following escape of I.R.A. prisoners from 537, 573
 403 -, discipline, NACRO ask for reform of 335
 - ex-offenders, employment prospects for, NACRO support proposals to improve 815
 - -, students, hardship, turning to crime, NACRO paper 618
 719 -, foreign nationals in (*Parliamentary question*) 205
 601 -, Group 4 security guards, at The Wolds (*Parliamentary question*) 836
 770 -, Hepatitis B, cases in 460
 - longest determinate sentence in (*Parliamentary question*) 816
 - mail-bags, Post Office no longer placing contract with
 770 Prison Service Industries, prisoners now make chefs' hats and boxer shorts 473, 521
 692 -, "openness", new chief pledges - but not what he means 539
 300 -, operational independence for, Home Secretary asks for review of management of service 789
 707 85 -, overcrowding, results of report from Leeds Young Adult Offenders Project 616
 692 -, population, may rise if remand for 28 days at a time implemented, Prison Reform Trust warn 659
 - -, NACRO figures 364
 - -, size (*Parliamentary questions*) 124, 367
 322, 474 -, Prison Reform Trust, annual report 110
 - -, criticizes slowness in ending use of prison cells as overflow prisons 748
 411 78 -, manifesto for reform 748
 - -, *The Identikit Prisoner* shows poverty, unemployment, etc., as factors in background 834
 13 -, urges Government to revise Criminal Justice
 380 Consultative Council 762
 - prison medical service, NAPO and Inquest campaign to abolish 318
 624 -, private family visits in, NACRO ask for 442
 828 -, privatization, first private prison at The Wolds, Humberside 702
 - race relations in, improving (*Parliamentary question*) 270
 - reform, twelve point plan for, by Penal Affairs Consortium 590
 - sex offenders in, new treatment programmes 406
 400 -, suicides in penal institutions 24
 - workshops, Howard League ask for major reorganization 554
 - women in, hours spent in seclusion (*Parliamentary question*) 220
 505 -, NACRO report 493
 387 Prison Disturbances, Woolf Inquiry Report 151
 - -, Association of Chief Officers of Probation comments 616
 657 -, -, Government White Paper in response to 619
 - -, National Association for the Care and Resettlement of Offenders, comments 616
 292 831 -, -, publish own White Paper 616
 - -, Prison Reform Trust ask for end to prison overcrowding 432
 - -, timetable for full implementation (*Parliamentary question*) 479
 431 -, -, Woolf Report: Remands in Custody (Home Office Circular 40/1991) 380
 325 Prisoners, Health Care of Prisoners Bill introduced 334
 - in police and court cells (*Parliamentary question*) 489
 - in police cells, costs, NACRO figures 570
 639 -, mental illness (*Parliamentary question*) 347
 - re-offending rates, ACOP evidence to House of Commons Employment Committee 493
 395 -, resettlement, NACRO policy committee on 53
 528 Probation, Association of Chief Officers of Probation 11 (not ACOP) 639
 203 -, -, change of address 112, 710
 80 -, cash limits, unfinished debate over 567
 643 -, Central Council of Probation Committees, annual report 457
 33 -, from client to clarity, more than a matter of semantics 765

- , Greater Manchester, annual report
- , internal monitoring and inspection, "clarity or clarifiable uncertainty"
- , making sense of influence on sentencing
- , orders, judicial supervision of, is it creative accounting or inept tinkering?
- , practice, need for values for money in
- , service, action plan for, from the Home Office
- , - black communities and, NACRO report
- , governing in the 1990's
- , trade union and professional representation, developments
- , work to rule, settlement agreed on working conditions
- Procuring execution of valuable security by deception, meaning of "execution" (*R. v. Kassim*, N.C.)
- , - technical parameters examined in *Kassim* [see above]
- Protection order, breach of, identification evidence
- Public health, statutory nuisance, whether applicants other than local authorities must give prior notice to respondents before applying for nuisance abatement orders (*Sandwell Metropolitan Borough Council v. Bujok*)
- Public Order Act 1986, acquittals under upheld
- Punishment, a general theory of
- , aspects of, all we need is (tough) love

- Q**
- Queen's Bench Division (Practice Direction No. 47)
- Queen's Birthday Honours
- Queensland J.P. system, radical overhaul of
- Quis monet ...? (Crowther's Column)

- R**
- "Race and Criminal Justice", NACRO report
- Race relations, Lord Chancellor replies to the Law Society's allegations on judicial appointments
- Race Relations Act, extension to Governmental and regulatory activity (*Parliamentary question*)
- Racial discrimination in criminal justice, Government agrees to legislate against
- Rape, marital, Court of Appeal resolves confusion over
- , - Judges cannot alter rule exempting husbands from rape [before *R. v. R.* (see below)]
- , - publication or broadcast of the name of the accused (*Parliamentary question*)
- , whether husband can be convicted of raping his wife, consideration of common law principles that by marriage wife gives husband implied consent to sexual intercourse and whether that principle is qualified or unqualified (*R. v. R.* (Note of Case))
- Rathbone, Mrs. Lorraine, from trainee court clerk to running pizza operation: one that got away
- Read, a pleasure to, on holiday, e.g., the Cyril Hare books
- Recklessness, issue of, *Nash* follows *Parmenter and Savage*
- Remand, across division and county boundaries, power examined
- , additional crimes while on (*Parliamentary question*)
- , in custody, for further inquiries, whether can be more than one occasion, grounds
- , - magistrates withholding bail unnecessarily, reasons for examined
- , - of defendant in his absence, justices must have solid grounds that statutory requirements met (*R. v. Liverpool City Justices, ex parte Grogan*)
- , - supervised accommodation to reduce

- 768 - , on bail, problems with, where further crimes are committed 78, 161, 498, 577, 622, 760, 771, 815
- 487 Rights of audience, under the Courts and Legal Services Act 1990 disagreement over 273
- 190 Right of silence, position where Serious Fraud Office questions defendant 817
- 264, 461 Road traffic, accidents, award of compensation arising from, interpretation of s. 35 Power of Criminal Courts Act 1973 272
- 648 511 - , no fault compensation, proposals 530
- 105, 221 - , construction and use regulations, "unsuitable" use, meaning (*Young and C.F. Abraham (Transport) Ltd. v. Crown Prosecution Service*) 506
- 477 - , cutting down the cases in magistrates' courts 446
- 306, 578, 724 - , defective brakes, prosecution witness a vehicle examiner, his examination altering breaking system so as to render proper examination by defence expert impracticable, exclusion of unfair evidence (*Director of Public Prosecutions v. British Telecommunications plc*, N.C.) 298
- 720 - , defendant pleads guilty to being "in charge of a motor vehicle over prescribed limit", no defence under s. 5(2) 320
- 720 RTA 1988 available, relationship between endorsement, disqualification and special reasons 300
- 85 554 - , disqualification, consecutive or concurrent periods ordered by different courts, to which court should application be made for removal? 64
- 140 680 - , of persons under age, motor cycles, minimum age, whether 16 or 17 years 660
- 55, 140 140 - , driver retraining (*Parliamentary question*) 300
- , drink/driving [see also "Driving with excess alcohol in the blood"]
- 752 400 - , figures for, good news on [see also "Driving with excess alcohol in the blood"] 662
- 34 191 - , new measures to expedite handling of cases (*Parliamentary question*) 285
- , random breath testing, do we need? 93
- , reducing generally and prime target groups (*Parliamentary question*) 300
- , videotape from USA to show how eye movements can provide clues 704
- 85 - , driving licences, new style, following EEC requirements 307
- 524 - , driver licensing fees, proposals to revise 354
- , drivers' records, input by Magnetic Tape Interchange, results of 402
- , driving with excess alcohol in the blood, blood tests 318
- 318 carried out with alcohol impregnated swabs, pleas of guilty entered, judicial review (*R. v. Bolton II, ex parte Scally; R. v. Bolton II, ex parte Greenfield; R. v. Eccles II, ex parte Meredith*) 43
- 276 33 - , breathalyser, reliability of intoximeter machine, nature of evidence necessary to rebut presumption that the proportion of alcohol in the accused's breath not less than in one specimen (*Director of Public Prosecutions v. Hill*, N.C.) 298
- 110 - , breath specimen no more than 50 mgs. of alcohol, right of blood or urine option, duty of police constable to explain option (*Director of Public Prosecutions v. Poole*) 620
- , choice of blood or urine sample, whether choice adequately explained (*Holling v. Director of Public Prosecutions*, N.C.) 250
- 236, 695, 752 331 - , issue estoppel, acquittal for being in charge of a motor vehicle with excess alcohol, further information preferred, validity (*R. v. Truro and South Powder Magistrates' Court, ex parte McCullagh*, N.C.) 284
- 155, 571 449 - , laced drinks, and special reasons for not disqualifying 682
- 6 377 - , intent and recklessness in aiding and abetting, counselling and procuring 612
- 48 - , lower of breath specimen readings 47 mgs., option of blood or urine instead, whether option adequately explained 422 (*Director of Public Prosecutions v. Byrne*, N.C.) 250
- , margin for error, Home Office policy that there should be no prosecution where breath reading less than 40 mgs. 9 (*R. v. Cambridge Magistrates' Court and The Crown Prosecution Service, ex parte Wong*) 554
- 80

-,-, public place, parking bay, in charge of motor vehicle on a public place when unfit through drink (<i>Capell v. Director of Public Prosecutions</i> , N.C.)	512
-,-, unlawful arrest, discretion to exclude evidence regardless of bad faith (<i>Crown Prosecution Service v. Godwin</i>)	823
-,-, special reason for not disqualifying, shortness of distance driven, distance of 40 yards, factors to be taken into account (<i>Director of Public Prosecutions v. Corcoran</i> , N.C.)	367
-,-, special reasons in lieu of failure to provide breath specimen	451
-,-, whether preliminary procedure unlawfully carried out, absence of <i>mala fides</i> on part of police (<i>Director of Public Prosecutions v. McGladigan</i>)	809, 824
-,-, European Community, relationship between Community law control of vehicle standards and road traffic regulation by local authorities (<i>R. v. London Boroughs' Transport Committee, ex parte Freight Transport Association Limited and Others</i>)	817
-,-, fixed penalties, new levels, setting of (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	227
-,-, notices, problems	268
-,-, goods vehicles, concrete mixer, whether sand and gravel carried on the vehicle required for use in connexion with the machine, appliance, apparatus or contrivance (<i>Director of Public Prosecutions v. Howard</i> , N.C.)	155
-,-, definition of, water services, engineering plant, need for tachograph, ministry plate, goods vehicle test certificate and heavy goods vehicles licence (<i>Director of Public Prosecutions v. Ryan and Another</i> , N.C.)	398
-,-, "joyriding" and "autocrime", do we need such euphemisms for offences?	591
-,-, motorway driving, proposals to change the law regarding offenders, sentencing, implication of DoT statistics examined	719
-,-, overloading offences, changing prosecution criteria for (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	547
-,-, parking, and sharing cars, future for, London example	S
-,-, private hire licensing, vehicle and driver unlicensed, service provided without charge, whether offences committed (<i>St. Albans District Council v. Taylor</i>)	756
-,-, "road or other public place", meaning of, private caravan site, public admission (<i>Director of Public Prosecutions v. Vivier</i> , N.C.)	441
-,-, road users, vulnerable, aids to by new assessment centre for disabled drivers and proposals to assist the elderly	441
-,-, seat belts, child, prosecutions for non-use (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	801
-,-, in rear seats, compulsory	413
-,-, Royal exemption	370
-,-, sentencing, driving while disqualified, forfeiture of car used for offence, validity of order (<i>R. v. Highbury Corner Magistrates' Court, ex parte Di Matteo</i> , N.C.)	805
-,-, special reasons for not endorsing and assigning penalty points, driving without due care and attention, police officer engaged in police driver training exercise (<i>Agnew v. Director of Public Prosecutions</i> , N.C.)	431
-,-, speed limits, enforcement (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	712
-,-, speed limiters, fitting to cars (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	573
-,-, taking without consent, aggravated, new offence outlined following increase in "joyriding"	254
-,-, theft of a motor vehicle following trespass to a building, whether an endorseable offence or not	594
-,-, traffic regulation orders made in accordance with s. 1 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984, appeal to High Court by way of judicial review precluded by sch. 9, part VI, para. 37, of that Act (<i>R. v. Warwickshire County Council, ex parte Boyden; Boyden v. Warwickshire County Council</i> , N.C.)	784
-,-, Traffic Signs Regulations and General Directions, review and updating	115
-,-, two offences on same occasion, special reasons for non-	377
-,-, endorsement of more serious offence, whether endorsement and penalty points obligatory for lesser offence	439, 454
-,-, vehicle excise licences, 14 days of grace, clarification from the Department of Transport	507
139 -,-, vehicle tax discs, replacement (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	359
554 -,-, vehicle tax discs, replacement (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	92
Road Traffic Bill	371
Road Traffic Act 1991, reviewed and commented on	451
Robber, 56 years of age, in ill-health, whether retirement should beckon	451
Robbery, including theft, and relationship to disqualification	817
792 -,-, possession of imitation firearm when committing robbery, robbery not a "schedule offence" under s. 17(2) of Firearms Act 1968, whether defendant may be convicted under that section on basis of being guilty of schedule offence of theft (<i>R. v. Guy</i> , N.C.)	227
541 Rougier, Mr. Justice, seeks to change places with Mr. Bernard Levin for latter to experience press reports of court proceedings	268
834 Russia re-visited	155
719 -,-, a foreign criminal	398
547	591
27, 113 Salmon, Lord, death of	S
314, 323 Scrivener, Mr. Anthony, Q.C., Chairman of the Bar, retirement	756
670 Seals, end of a thousand years in the law of private deeds	441
578 -,-, individual, legal abolition of	801
760 Sentence of death, ancient Roman law and modern English law contrasted	413
505 Sentencing, computation of length of prison sentence, imposition of suspended sentence, time spent on remand prior to imposition time spent on remand prior to activation, whether can be taken into account	370
339 -,-, Crown Court, varying sentences upwards, need for magistrates to be clear as to which provision it is committing under	805
588 -,-, equality in, men and women, is there? Sarah Thornton case	431
588, 729 -,-, dishonesty in, when persistent offenders receive different sentences for no apparent reason	712
594 -,-, duty of both defence and prosecution counsel to check sentences which are available to Judge and correct him if he makes a mistake (<i>R. v. Giles</i> , N.C.)	573
110 259 -,-, inadvertent or unintentional consequence of a sentence, taking remission or parole into account	254
555 -,-, non-custodial sentences, re-offending (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	784
268 -,-, pre-sentence reports, probation officer and concept of proportionality	115
-,-, proposed sentences out of this world?	359
-,-, Sentencing Council, case for	92
284 -,-, Prison Reform Trust ask for	77
377 -,-, sensible, when terrorists, etc., actually serve sentence imposed	749
347 -,-, sentence "on ice" pending outcome of appeal, procedure	377
696, 727 -,-, "sentencing classes", Mr. John Patten's description who are they?	363
80 -,-, suspended sentence, activated, cannot be partially suspended	744
-,-, recent case law	424
-,-, structure of a decision, effect of previous convictions upon the sentence	371
-,-, what defendant had in fact done and what he had thought that he had done	451
314 -,-, young offender, involved in multiple offences, whether custodial sentences may be imposed both for offences which "qualified" under s. 1(4A)(c) of the Criminal Justice Act 1982, as amended, and for those which	451
482	

did not so qualify, whether consecutive sentences appropriate (*R. v. Mussell and Others*, N.C.)
 -, -, whether a "sentence of imprisonment" in s. 1(4)(a)(i) Criminal Justice Act 1982 as amended includes a suspended sentence of imprisonment (*R. v. Horney*, N.C.)
 Serial killings, can George Blake be said to have contributed to?
 Sermons in *Stones*
 Sexual offences, sentences where there was explicit consent or absence of intimidation, statistics (*Parliamentary question*)
 Shops Act 1950, enforcement (*Parliamentary question*) [see also "Sunday trading"]
 Sleeping rough, figures from the National Census 1991
 Small claims court, "Solomon's judgment" in
 Smuggling, a case of reasonable doubt when smugglers let off lightly?
 Social inquiry reports, requirement for sentencing purposes on offender to community service, statutory authority
 Solicitors, able to give citations from law reports under s. 115 Courts and Legal Services Act 1990
 -, eligibility for judicial office, Lord Chancellor hopes to see
 -, flag of our patron saint outside firm not what it seems
 -, gross misconduct by, should lead to being struck off or disbarred
 -, -, struck off, case of Roy Oddy
 -, judicial posts, applications for, Lord Chancellor's general policy
 -, promoting their services in the supermarket, whether testators among the trolleys is a good idea
 -, prospects for, following Law Society Finals
 -, rights of audience, disagreement over
 -, solicitor - advocate, always time for the personal touch
 Space station, safely down to earth
 Squatting, strengthening the law on, consultation document
 Standard of proof on the balance of probabilities, difference between criminal and civil proceedings
 Statutes, discrepancies in texts of Acts in journals or textbooks, possibility of must be taken into account
 -, Government plans to update by computer technology, need for putting the record straight
 -, publications giving access to the public (*Parliamentary question*)
 -, "Statutes in Force", update (*Parliamentary question*)
 Statutory legislation, if statutory A equals the statutory B, how soon before the statutory 2 plus 2 equals the statutory 5?
 Storm, gathering, ignored by sitting court
 Street lighting, improved, to help reduce incidence and fear of crime, Home Office research studies
 Striking out for want of prosecution, *ex parte* application for leave to apply for judicial review (*Practice Note - Crown Office List*)
 Summary offence, could not be tried following acquittal of on either-way offence
 Summons Production Centre, Lord Chancellor praises results from
 Sunday trading, changing laws on, historically
 -, circumventing the law, should it be "Sunday" trading?
 -, enforcement of existing legislation, Attorney-General's discussions with local authorities (*Parliamentary question*)
 -, forecast, confusion, muddle and prospect of interminable delay
 -, laws in disarray
 -, "never on Sunday", should it be?
 -, restrictions on, further developments
 -, small shops, removing threat of prosecution (*Parliamentary question*)
 -, supermarket chains to openly defy Sunday trading laws in period up to Christmas
Supreme Court Checklists
Supreme Court Procedure Committee, annual report

T		
313	Taxation of bills of costs, time limits for lodging in the House of Lords must be kept to	
9	Telephone calls, malicious, dealing with the problem	
	Terrorism, Prevention of Terrorism Act 1989, statistics	
425	of operation	
635	Theft, appropriation, goods obtained by false representation, whether amounts to "appropriation" within s. 1(1) of Theft Act 1968 (<i>R. v. Gomez</i> , N.C.)	
412	-, small, mode of trial for	
	-, -, whether should be prosecution for	
205	Theft Act 1968, sch. 1(2)	
466	"Tottenham Three", release of, implications of in	
219	relation to confessional evidence	
	Town and country planning, planning law, whether nature of advertising device is question of fact or law (<i>Arora and Another v. Hackney London Borough Council</i>)	
740	Trade Descriptions Act, "clocking", imprisonment	
162, 301	the likely sentence for	
	-, offences, a salutary example	
283	Trading standards departments, annual reports, East Sussex	
	-, -, Gloucester	
741	Trials, hearing times (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	
508	Truth, whole truth and nothing but the truth, who can be believed to tell to-day in criminal justice system?	
450	Tryal of George Washington	
349	Turnbull-Walker, Mrs. Anna, bouquet for	
137	U	
757	Ushers, they are doing a grand job in court	
273		
107		
173		
714	V	
546, 611	Vagrancy Act 1824, plan to repeal (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	
	Verbal minefields, trap to fall into these days, when a "spade" is no longer a "spade"	
66	Victim Support, guidelines for supporting murder victims	
	Violent offenders, guidance to courts on first offence	
712	(<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	
	Voluntary bills of indictment, ensuring true bills	
397	Voluntary sector work with offenders, NACRO views	
692		
555	W	
45	Waddington, Sir David, tribute to	
	War crimes, inquiries into alleged Nazi war criminals, living in UK, cost to DPP's office	
647	-, Iraq	
	War Crimes Bill, amendments	
410	-, is there need for?	
	-, Royal Assent	
465	Ward, power to call in criminal proceedings	
	Wardship, circumscribing the exercise of the jurisdiction	
685	Warrants, of arrest, execution by police, whether power to award compensation for costs of executing warrant	
507		
393	-, refusal by chief constable to execute arrest warrants	
	Water pollution and waste disposal, criminal courts and the determination of liability for	
783	Weights and measures, sale of underweight food, statutory defence of due diligence (<i>Knowsley M.B.C. v. Cowan, N.C.</i>)	
519		
337, 808	What's in a name? - again	
143		
210	Wheel clamping, and the trespassing motorist, the remedy of "distress damage feasant"	
783	-, inadequate law to deal with possible illegal clamping, where the law should intervene	
792	-, Metropolitan Police area (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)	
392	Wife selling as a popular form of divorce	
128	Wigs, for sale, made of mane	

-, history of	315, 365, 411	-, making use of the latest expression	203
-, loss of by theft from court, an expensive business	299		
-, "Short and Curly", a play	463		
Wills, drafting a special	379		
-, will to injure relatives by offending passages, striking out			
Will he, won't he?			
Witnesses, child compellable as witness, except where oppressive to order or imminent to child's welfare			
-, misuse of statements in sex offence cases, consultation paper			
-, presence of during all of court proceedings, law and practice reviewed			
-, prosecution statements, formal, admission of			
-, rudeness to by court, proper standards of courtesy needed			
-, serious crimes hearings, keeping separate from defendants and associates (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)			
-, TV link for witnesses outside the UK			
-, warned to give evidence at two different courts, which has priority?			
-, withholding information on names and addresses (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)			
-, witness summons, position of bank employee as a witness for the prosecution			
Women, sexual and physical violence towards, reporting to the police (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)			
-, violence towards, UK lead in identifying problem			
Words, euphemisms for, no need	203	friends as well?	299
		Y	
605			
79	Young adult offenders, cautioning, "Action on Youth Crime" proposals		197
81	-, remand, deaths while on, NACRO figures		802
525	Young offenders, and in care, Association of Chief Officers of Probation call for better deal following Children Act 1989 and Criminal Justice Act 1991		380
113	-, below 18, numbers in custody (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)		237
534, 552	-, custodial sentences, stringent criteria for imposing		65
	-, detaining in prisons and young offender institutions		
45, 61	<i>(Parliamentary question)</i>		
	-, in adult prisons, being threatened or at risk of physical harm (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)		78
750	-, remand, public protection, re-offending, cost effectiveness (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)		505
52	-, young offender institutions, persons under 16, teenagers and those held for non-violent offences in		
480	<i>(Parliamentary question)</i>		
736	-, -, suicide risk in, review and reassessment (<i>Parliamentary question</i>)		816
352	Youth, court, future arrangements for serving, a challenge to the proposed way forward		686
460	-, crime, preventing, NACRO report		670
204	-, of today, communicating with, need to become good		
	friends as well?		

WORLD SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF ANIMALS

Park Place, 10 Lawn Lane, London SW8 1UD

Tel: 071 793 0540

PLEASE REMEMBER US WHEN ADVISING YOUR CLIENTS

W.S.P.A. exists to promote the welfare of animals in any part of the world. Humane transportation and slaughter, whaling, sealing, pollution and conservation are only some of the international problems which W.S.P.A. seeks to solve by co-operation with local organizations and representations at government level. W.S.P.A. has consultative status with United Nations and other inter-governmental bodies and is the only international animal welfare organization with trained staff ready to assist with any problem and organize relief in disaster areas.

W.S.P.A. (BRITISH SECTOR) is a registered charity and needs legacies to maintain this vital work.

BOOK REVIEWS

<p>Allen's Textbook on Criminal Law</p> <p>Andrews's Criminal Evidence: Statutes and Materials</p> <p>Anthony and Berryman's Magistrates' Court Guide 1991</p> <p>Barrett's Suicide and The Need for a Coroner's Welfare Officer</p> <p>Bell's The Children Act 1989</p> <p>Bing's Criminal Procedure and Sentencing in the Magistrates' Court</p> <p>Blackstone's Criminal Practice (Peter Murphy and Judge Eric Stockdale)</p> <p>Blackstone's Guide to the Road Traffic Act 1991</p> <p>Bottoms' and Others' Intermediate Treatment and Juvenile Justice</p> <p>Brooks, Helmholz and Stein's Notaries Public in England since the Reformation</p> <p>Brown's Magistrate at Work</p> <p>Butterworths' Police Law</p> <p>Butterworths' Road Traffic Handbook</p> <p>Butterworths' Road Traffic Service</p> <p>Carter & Harrison on Offences of Violence</p> <p>Casale and Plotnikoff's Regimes for Remand Prisoners</p> <p>Cooper's Evidence and Criminal Procedure</p> <p>Corre's Bail in Criminal Proceedings</p> <p>Criminal Law: An RCA and Columbia Motion Pictures Presentation [Film Review]</p> <p>Dennis's Statutes on Evidence</p> <p>Family Conciliation Within the U.K. Policy and Practice</p> <p>Field and Pink's Liquor Licensing Law and Practice</p> <p>Foster Care Finance</p> <p>Furniss's The Multi-Professional Handbook of Child Sexual Abuse, Integrated Management Therapy and Legal Intervention</p> <p>Gocke's Tackling Denial in Sex Offenders</p> <p>Griew's The Theft Acts 1968 and 1978</p> <p>Griffith's The Politics of the Judiciary</p>	<p>557 Harding's Perspectives in Child Care Policy</p> <p>44 Haward's A Dictionary of Forensic Psychology</p> <p>142 Hyde and Rosson's Licensing Procedures and Precedents</p> <p>Katkhana and Morrish's Forms of Indictment</p> <p>364 Kerruish's Jurisprudence as Ideology</p> <p>12 King and Piper's How The Law Thinks About Children</p> <p>142 Lasok and Bridge's Law and Institutions of the European Communities</p> <p>525 Lethem's Police Detention</p> <p>754 Levenson and Fairweather's Police Powers - A Practitioner's Guide</p> <p>126 Mackie and Taylor's A Parent's Guide to the Law</p> <p>475 Midwinter's The Old Order: Crime and Older People</p> <p>689 Mitchell's Child Care Law</p> <p>754 Munro and Forester's The Guardian Ad Litem</p> <p>237</p> <p>634 Pain's Licensing Practice and Procedure</p> <p>Paterson's Licensing Acts, 1991</p> <p>333 Pit-Aikens and Ellis's Loss of the Good Authority</p> <p>28 Police and Constabulary Almanac - Official Register for 1991</p> <p>237 Policy and Theory in Criminal Justice (Ed. by</p> <p>44 Don M. Godfredson and Ronald V. Clarke)</p> <p>415 Robins's Sport As Prevention</p> <p>12 Robinson, Watchman and Barker's Crime and Regulation: A Study of the Enforcement of Regulatory Codes</p> <p>158</p> <p>654 Skyrme's History of the Justices of the Peace</p> <p>301 Stone and McLean's Fact-finding for Magistrates</p> <p>Trigger's Criminal Law</p> <p>557 White's A Guide to the Courts and Legal Services Act 1990</p> <p>634 William's Textbook on Criminology</p> <p>158</p> <p>654 Zander's The Police and Criminal Evidence 1984</p>
	<p>172</p> <p>12</p> <p>475</p> <p>475</p> <p>754</p> <p>223</p> <p>525</p> <p>475</p> <p>142</p> <p>12</p> <p>142</p> <p>223</p> <p>172</p> <p>28</p> <p>126</p> <p>28</p> <p>172</p> <p>557</p> <p>142</p> <p>158</p> <p>570</p> <p>126</p> <p>237</p> <p>364</p> <p>677</p> <p>223</p>

ROYAL SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND

ROYAL SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND Leatherhead, Surrey KT22 8NR Tel: (0372) 375464
 President: the Archbishop of Canterbury, Chairman: Alan Clatworthy, Director: Rev. B.A.E. Coote, BD. Founded in London in 1799 as an educational and training centre for poor boys and girls and moved to Leatherhead in 1901.

This charity is now a major national community for 150 blind adults. It is unique in England offering residential care to persons with a very wide range of additional handicaps. These include deafness, some also without speech, crippling diseases, epilepsy and mental handicap. Ages range from 19 to 90 but the majority are under 40.

Residents, all of whom are sponsored by Local Authorities, are accepted from the whole of England and there is no restriction as to race, creed or colour. In order to help as many as possible to return to normal living in the wider community, special help is offered to promote independence. A major redevelopment project has been undertaken at a cost of £4 million to make the 80 year old "school building" suitable to meet this need.

There is an urgent need for this form of residential provision and there is a long waiting list for places. Only 200 are available in England, 150 of these being at Leatherhead. The future of this work depends entirely on voluntary agencies. While co-operating closely with other organisations, the Royal School is completely independent.

Considerable financial assistance is required, in addition to monies already raised, to enable young blind persons to lead normal and purposeful lives.

Reg. Charity No. 255913

CASES REFERRED TO

A

A (A Minor) (Custody), *Re* (Note of Case) (1991)
 A v. C [1985] F.L.R. 445
 A v. Liverpool City Council (1981) 145 J.P. 318;
 [1982] A.C. 363
 A. v. Sharples (1991) *The Times*, May 16
 Abbott v. R. (1976) 140 J.P. 567
 Agnew v. Director of Public Prosecutions (Note of Case)
 (1991) 155 J.P. 927
 Albert v. Lavin (1981) 145 J.P. 184; [1981] 3 All E.R. 878;
 [1981] 3 W.L.R. 955, *sub-nom.* Lavin v. Albert (1982)
 146 J.P. 78
 Allette v. Allette [1986] 2 F.L.R. 427
 Ambergate, Nottingham and Boston and Eastern Junction
 Railway Company v. Midland Railway Company
 (1853) 2 E&B. 793
 Amministrazione della Finanze dello Stato v. Simmenthal SpA
 [1978] 3 CMLR 236
 Amoils v. Johannesburg City Council 1943 T.P.D. at p. 389
 Amos v. Melcon (Frozen Foods) Ltd. (1985) 149 J.P. 712
 Anderton v. Lythgoe [1985] 1 W.L.R. 222
 Ansaah v. Ansaah [1977] Fam. 138
 Antino v. Epping Forest District Council (Note of Case)
 (1991) 155 J.P. 663
 Associated Provincial Picture Houses Ltd. v.
 Wednesbury Corporation (1947) 111 J.P. 216;
 (1948) 112 J.P. 55; [1948] 1 K.B. 223
 Arora and Another v. Hackney London Borough Council
 (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 808
 Atkinson v. United States of America Government
 [1971] A.C. 197
 Attorney-General v. Leveller Magazine Ltd. (1979)
 143 J.P. 260; [1979] 1 All E.R. 745
 Attorney-General v. Whelan [1934] I.R. 518
 Attorney-General (Northern Ireland) v. Gallagher
 [1963] A.C. 349
 Attorney-General's Reference No. 1 of 1975 (1975)
 139 J.P. 569; [1975] Q.B. 773
 Attorney-General's Reference (No. 2) of 1982
 [1984] 1 Q.B. 624
 Attorney-General's Reference No. 6 of 1980 (1981)
 145 J.P. 429; (1981) 73 Cr.App.R. 63; [1981] Q.B. 715
 Avon and Somerset Chief Constable v. F [1987] R.T.R. 378

B

B (Adoption: Parental Agreement), *Re* (Note of Case)
 (1991) [1990] F.C.R. 841
 B (A Minor), *Re* [1990] F.C.R. 463
 B (Minors) (Custody), *Re* [1990] 1 F.L.R. 415
 BA (Wardship and Adoption), *Re* [1985] F.L.R. 1008
 B v. B (Custody of Children) (Note of Case) [1991] F.C.R. 1
 B v. R (1958) 44 Cr.App.R. 1
 B v. Police (1990) February 5, unreported
 AP/17/90 (Christchurch)
 Bagg v. Colquhoun (1904) 68 J.P. 159
 Bain v. Fothergill (1875) 39 J.P. 228
 Baker v. Leathes (1810) 145 E.R. 1195
 Barker v. Hargreaves [1982] R.T.R. 197
 Barnsley v. Marsh (1947) 111 J.P. 362
 Bater v. Bater (1950) 114 J.P. 416; [1950] 2 All E.R.
 458; [1951] P. 35
 Bates v. Northampton City Council (1990) (unreported)
 Bell v. DPP of Jamaica and Another [1985] 2 All E.R. 585
 Benham v. Poole Borough Council (1991) *The Times*,
 October 10

Bennett v. Markham [1982] 1 W.L.R. 1230	763
Bentley v. Dickinson (1983) 147 J.P. 526; [1983] R.T.R. 356	124
458 Berry v. Berry (1986) 150 J.P. 319	544
551 Beynon v. Caerphilly Lower Licensing Justices (1970) 134 J.P. 253; [1970] 1 All E.R. 618	532, 583
Bibby - Cheshire v. Golden Wonder Ltd. (1973) 137 J.P. 15; [1972] 1 W.L.R. 1487	795
97 Birkenhead Corporation and District Co-operative Society Ltd. v. Roberts (1971) 135 J.P. 194; [1970] 3 All E.R. 391	795
284 Blades v. High and Another, 10 CBNS 714	184
Blakely and Sutton v. Director of Public Prosecutions (1991) <i>The Times</i> , June 12	612, 682
281 Blakemore v. Bellamy [1983] R.T.R. 303	406
103, 257, 548 Board of Trade v. Owen (1957) 121 J.P. 177	8, 147
Bodden v. Commissioner of Police for the Metropolis (1990) 154 J.P. 217	369
186 Boden v. Rosco (1894) 58 J.P. 368	185
Bowker, <i>Re</i> [1932] P. 93	606
513 Bouchara (1991) 1 C.M.L.R. 173	797
716 Bradford City Metropolitan Council v. K (Minors) [1989] F.C.R. 738	822
620 Bratty v. Attorney-General for Northern Ireland [1963] A.C. 386	664
426 British Gas plc v. McCarrick (1991) Court of Appeal, February 20	450
British Gypsum Ltd. v. Corner [1982] R.T.R. 308	27, 114
British Railways Board v. Herrington [1972] A.C. 877	662
51 British Railways Board v. Leicester City Council (1981) R.A. 1	499
541 British Road Services Ltd. v. Owen [1971] 2 All E.R. 999	506
305, 470 Buckley v. Rice-Thomas (1554) 1 Plowd. 118	258
Bucknell (Frank) and Son Ltd. v. London Borough of Croydon (1973) 137 J.P. 446; [1973] 2 All E.R. 165	111
715 Burns v. Currell (1963) 127 J.P. 397; [1963] 2 Q.B. 433	324
515	
593	
C	
C (A Minor) (Confidential Information) (1990) December 18	242
613 C v. Berkshire County Council [1988] F.C.R. 161	43, 280
342 C v. C (Access Order: Enforcement) [1990] F.C.R. 682	149
82 C v. C (Custody of Children) [1988] F.C.R. 411	26
324 C v. C (Custody of Child), <i>Re</i> (Note of Case) [1991] F.C.R. 254	43, 690
C v. C (Custody of Child) (No. 2) (Note of Case) (1991)	690
Caie's Estate, <i>Re</i> (1927) 43 T.L.R. at p. 698	606
Caldwell v. Jones (1923) 87 J.P. 130; [1923] K.B. 309	576
Capell v. Director of Public Prosecutions (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 361	139
42, 58 Carey v. DPP [1989] Crim.L.R. 368	217
242 Carter v. Richardson [1974] R.T.R. 314	613
89 Castle v. Cross [1984] 1 W.L.R. 1372	202
42, 59 Cawley v. Frost (1977) 141 J.P. 30; [1976] 3 All E.R. 743	730, 811
338 Chaterjee v. Chaterjee [1976] Fam. 199	655
734 Chatters v. Burke (1986) 150 J.P. 581	320
578 Chebaro v. Chebaro [1987] Fam. 127	655
370 Cheeseman v. Director of Public Prosecutions (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 469	91
186 Cheshire County Council v. Alan Helliwell & Sons (Bolton) Ltd. (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 425	268
797 Christie v. Leachinsky (1947) 111 J.P. 224; [1947] 1 All E.R. 567	131
27, 661 Churchill v. Walton (1967) 131 J.P. 277; [1967] 2 A.C. 224	21
500 Clayton's Case (1816) 1 Mer. 572	368
501 Collier v. Hicks (1831) 2 B. & Ad. 663	243, 529
679 Commissioners of Customs and Excise v. Harz and Power (1971) 131 J.P. 146	353

Connelly v. DPP (1964) 128 J.P. 418; [1964] A.C. 1254	114, 469	- v. Scott Greenham Ltd. [1988] R.T.R. 426	114
Cooper v. Dickenson (1877) <i>The Times</i> , January 6	111	- v. Stonehouse (1977) 141 J.P. 473; [1977] 2 All E.R. 909	84
Corfield v. Sevenways Garage Ltd. (1984) 148 J.P. 468	392	- v. Taylor, Director of Public Prosecutions v. Little	
Coventry City Council v. T [1986] 2 F.L.R. 301	551	(Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 713	523, 697
Cox v. Army Council (1962) 46 Cr.App.R. 258	147	- v. Vivier (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 970	588, 729, 810
Cox v. Riley [1986] Crim.L.R. 460	145, 211	Denard v. Smith and Dixons Ltd. (Note of Case)	
Cox v. White [1976] R.T.R. 248	729	(1991) 155 J.P. 253	109
Cracknell v. Willis (1990) 154 J.P. 728; [1987]		Dobson v. General Accident Fire and Life Assurance	
3 All E.R. 301		Corporation plc [1991] 1 Q.B. 247	290
Crafter v. Webster (1980) 23 S.A.S.R. at p. 337	298	Doe v. Laming (1760) 2 Burr. 1100	606
Cramer v. Moss (1875) 35 J.P. 118; (1870) L.R. 5 Q.B. 357	716	Dutta v. Westcott [1986] 3 All E.R. 381	341, 663
Crockfords Club Ltd. v. Prakesh Mehta and Longcroft Holdings Inc. (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 575			
Crown Prosecution Service v. Godwin (Note of Case) (1991)	158, 243	E	
Croydon London Borough v. N [1987] F.C.R. 129	554	E (Minors) (Adoption: Parental Agreement) [1990]	
Cullen v. Rogers (1982) 146 J.P. 257; [1982] 2 All E.R. 570	483, 490	F.C.R. 921	280
Cunnings v. Granger [1977] Q.B. 397	264	E (Minors) (Adoption: Parental Agreement), <i>Re</i>	
Curtis v. Curtis (1825) 3 Add. 33	187	(Note of Case) (1991)	42
Customglass Boats Ltd. v. Salthouse Bros. Ltd. [1976] 1 N.Z.L.R. at p. 49	606	Eagling v. Wheatley [1977] Crim.L.R. 165	177
	716	Edgecombe, <i>Re</i> [1902] 2 K.B. 403	651
		Edwards v. Crown Prosecution Service (Note of Case)	
		155 J.P. 746	506, 532, 583
		Elder v. Elder [1986] 1 F.L.R. 610	242
		Elliott and Kuhn v. DPP; Dublidis and Others v. DPP	
	188	(1989) <i>The Times</i> , January 19	165
	330	Ellis v. Burton (1975) 139 J.P. 199	699
	280	Evans v. South Ribble Borough Council (1991)	
		<i>The Independent</i> , July 16	561
	42		
	294	F	
	194	F (Adoption: Parental Consent) <i>Re</i> [1982] 1 W.L.R. 102	59
	792	F (In Utero) (Wardship), <i>Re</i> [1988] F.L.R. 307	39
	155	FW (An Infant), <i>Re</i> (1969) 133 J.P. 723	655
	501	F v. Police (1987) August 7, unreported AP/11/87	
	159	(New Plymouth)	735
	391, 405	Ferguson v. Wearing (1951) 115 J.P. 142; [1951] 1 K.B. 814	612
	683	Fisheries Inspector v. Turner [1978] 2 N.Z.L.R. 233	733
	85, 138	Fletcher v. Budgen (1974) 138 J.P. 582; [1974] 1 W.L.R. 1056	391
	764	Fletcher v. Sledmore [1973] R.T.R. 371	391
	109	Foakes v. Beer [1884] 9 A.C. 605	98
	392	Folkes v. Chadd (1782) 3 Doug. 157	258
		Fox v. Dingley [1967] 1 W.L.R. 379	699
	682		
	434	G	
	298	G (Adoption: Parental Agreement), <i>Re</i> (Note of Case) (1991)	59
	250	G (A Minor) (Adoption and Access Applications) [1980]	
	268	1 F.L.R. 109	221
	426	GB-INNO-BM v. Confédération due Commerce Luxembourg (1991) 2 C.M.L.R. 801	797
	147	GF (A Minor) (Access), <i>Re</i> (Note of Case) (1991)	802
	320, 683	G v. G [1985] 1 W.L.R. 647	26, 138
	620, 728	Galler v. Galler (1954) 118 J.P. 216; [1954] P. 252	662
	298	Gardner v. Morris (1961) 59 L.G.R. 187	533
	27, 113	Garner v. Director of Public Prosecutions (1990)	
	469	154 J.P. 277	202
	515	Garrett v. Boots The Chemists Ltd. (1980) <i>Monthly Review</i> , Divisional Court, July 16	796
	735	Gillard, <i>Re</i> (1986) 150 J.P. 45; [1986] A.C. 442	498, 593, 596, 608
	580	Gillick v. West Norfolk and Wisbech Area Health Authority [1986] 1 F.L.R. 224; [1986] A.C. 112	70, 630, 646
	435	Goddard v. Chief Constable of South Yorkshire [1979]	
	791	Crim.L.R. 51	281
	541, 554	Gorman v. Standen; Palace-Clark v. Standen (1964)	
		128 J.P. 28; [1963] 3 All E.R. 627	164
	682	Green v. Director of Public Prosecutions (Note of Case)	
	124	(1991) 155 J.P. 816	322, 474
	706	Griffith v. Hanson and Jenkins (Note of Case) (1992)	
		156 J.P. 29	409
	314, 323	Groom v. DPP (1991) Queen's Bench Divisional Court, April 17	403
		Gupta v. Comer (1990) <i>The Times</i> , October 30	322

H		
H (Minors) (Rights of Putative Fathers) [1989] F.C.R. 498		
H (Minors) (Rights of Putative Fathers) (No. 2), <i>Re</i> (Note of Case) [1991] F.C.R. 361		
H v. H (Child: Judicial Interview) [1974] 1 W.L.R. 595		
H v. H (Irregularity: Effect on Order) (1983) 4 F.L.R. 119		
H v. H; K v. K (Child Cases: Evidence) [1989] F.C.R. 356		
H v. O (Issue of Paternity) (Note of Case) (1991)		
H v. Police (1991) March 27, unreported AP/61/91 (Christchurch)		
Hague, <i>ex parte</i> (1989) <i>The Independent</i> , August 11		
Halford v. Brookes and Another [1991] 1 W.L.R. 428		
Hall v. Davies (1825) 2 C. & P. 33		
Hall's Estate [1943] 2 All E.R. 159		
Haringey London Borough Council v. Piro Shoes Ltd. [1976] Crim.L.R. 462		
Harper-Taylor and Bakker (1988) 138 N.L.J. Rep. 80		
Harrison v. Hill (1932) SC(J) 13		
Hereford and Worcester County Council v. D (Note of Case) [1991] F.C.R. 56		
Hewer v. Bryant [1970] 1 Q.B. 357		
Heywood's Estate, <i>Re</i> [1915] P. 47		
Hicks v. Sullam (1983) 147 J.P. 492		
Hill v. Baxter (1958) 122 J.P. 135; [1958] 1 All E.R. 193		
Hills v. Ellis (1984) 148 J.P. 379; [1983] 1 All E.R. 667		
Hinchliffe v. Sheldon (1956) 120 J.P. 13		
Hobbs v. Clark [1988] R.T.R. 36		
Hoffman v. Krieg [1988] E.C.R. 645		
Holden & Co. v. Crown Prosecution Service [1990] 2 W.L.R. 1137		
Holgate-Mohammed v. Duke [1984] 1 All E.R. 1054		
Holling v. Director of Public Prosecutions (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 609		
Hollis Brothers Ltd. v. Bailey [1968] 1 W.L.R. 663		
Honywood, <i>Re</i> (1871) L.R. 2 P. & D. 251		
Hornal v. Neuberger Products Ltd. [1957] 1 Q.B. 247		
Howe, <i>Re</i> [1887] 18 Q.B.D. 573		
Howes v. Inland Revenue Board (1876) 40 J.P. 423		
Humberside County Council v. R (1977) 141 J.P. 469		
Hunter v. Chief Constable of the West Midlands [1982] A.C. 529		
Hurley v. Martinez & Co. Ltd. (1990) 154 J.P. 821; (1990) Trad L.R. 189		
Hutchinson v. Hutchinson [1981] 2 F.L.R. 167		
Hyam v. DPP (1974) 138 J.P. 374		
I		
I v. D (Access Order: Enforcement) [1988] 2 F.L.R. 286		
I.P.H. v. Chief Constable of South Wales [1987] Crim.L.R. 42		
J		
JM (A Minor) v. Runeckles (1984) 79 Cr.App.R. 255		
James v. Police (1989) October 17 (unreported) (Hamilton) 197/89		
James and Son Ltd. v. Smee (1956) 118 J.P. 36; [1955] 1 Q.B. 78		
Jay v. Topham (1689) 12 State Trials		
Jordan v. Crump (1841) 8 M & W 782		
Johnson v. Youden (1950) 114 J.P. 136; [1950] 1 K.B. 544		
Jones v. Sherwood (1942) 106 J.P. 65		
Joyce v. Chief Constable of Hertfordshire Constabulary (1984) 80 Cr.App.R. 298		
K		
K (A Minor) (Access Order: Breach) [1977] 1 W.L.R. 533		
K (Minors) (Wardship: Criminal Proceedings) (1988)		
L		
152 J.P. 185; [1988] Fam. 1	82	
KD (A Minor) (Access: Principles) [1988] 2 F.L.R. 139	551, 597	
Kamara v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1973] 2 All E.R. 1242; [1974] A.C. 104	8	
Kinnis v. Graves (1898) 67 L.J.Q.B. 583	578	
Kirklees Borough Council v. Wickes Building Supplies Ltd.; Mendip District Council v. B & Q plc (1991) <i>The Times</i> , May 1; <i>The Independent</i> , May 1	2, 338	
Knowsley M.B.C. v. Cowan (Note of Case) (1991) <i>The Times</i> , August 15	720	
Kyle v. P. and J. Stormouth Darling, W.S. (1991) <i>The Times</i> , August 15	611	
Kyte v. Kyte [1988] F.C.R. 325	163	
M		
782 L, <i>Re</i> (1990) <i>The Times</i> , December 11	2	
715 L, <i>Re</i> [1991] Crim.L.R. 633	735	
729 L (A Minor) (Adoption Application), <i>Re</i> (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 297	156	
10, 123, 233, 551 L (Deportation Proceedings: Juvenile), <i>Re</i> (Note of Case) (1991)	204	
630 Lam Chi-Ming and Others v. The Queen [1991] 2 W.L.R. 1082	354	
796 Law Society, (The) v. Persaud (1990) <i>The Times</i> , May 10	194	
322 Lawrence v. Metropolitan Police Commissioner (1968) 132 J.P. 277	158	
250 Lawrence v. Metropolitan Police Commissioner (1971) 135 J.P. 481	290	
67, 157 Leigh Land Reclamation Limited and Others v. Walsall Metropolitan Borough Council (Note of Case) 155 J.P. 547	332	
322 Lewin v. Fuell (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 206	108	
250 Lewis v. Chief Constable of South Wales Constabulary [1991] 1 All E.R. 206	131	
506 Lidster v. Owen (1982) 146 J.P. 126; [1982] 1 All E.R. 1012	101, 534	
606 64 London Borough of Havering v. Stevenson (1970) 134 J.P. 689; [1970] 3 All E.R. 609	391	
111 483 London Borough of Islington v. Panico (1973) 137 J.P. 792; [1973] 3 All E.R. 485	546	
469 London Borough of Southwark v. Charlesworth (1983) 147 J.P. 470	406	
796 Ludlow v. Metropolitan Police Commissioner (1970) 134 J.P. 277; [1970] 1 All E.R. 567	545	
644 245 Lunn v. Colston-Hayter (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 384	161, 218, 532	
469 Lynch v. DPP for Northern Ireland (1975) 139 J.P. 312; [1975] 1 All E.R. 913	97, 515	
149, 166		
338	M	
M (1991) February 21, unreported T48/90 (Hamilton)	735	
M (A Minor) (Access Application) [1988] F.C.R. 450	109, 279, 551	
338 M (A Minor) (Wardship: Jurisdiction), <i>Re</i> [1985] Fam. 60	279	
M (An Infant), <i>Re</i> (1955) 119 J.P. 535; 733 [1955] 2 Q.B. 479	156, 233	
M (Ward: Caution for Offence) [1990] F.C.R. 385	82	
124 M and H (Minors), <i>Re</i> [1989] F.C.R. 65	10, 123	
571 M and N (Minors), <i>Re</i> (1990) Fam. 221	681	
129 Makin v. Attorney General for New South Wales 614 (1894) 58 J.P. 148	434	
698 Marsh v. Marsh (1860) 1 Sw. & Tr. 528	605	
Marks v. Benjamin (1839) 5 M. & W. 565	389	
281 Marshall v. Herbert [1963] Crim.L.R. 506	795	
Marshall v. Seales [1964] Crim.L.R. 667	764	
Mawji and Another v. R (1957) 41 Cr.App.R. at p. 71	241	
Maxwell, <i>Re</i> (1929) 140 L.T. 471	607	
Maydew, <i>Re</i> [1985] 80 Cr.App.R. 49	409	
294 Mercey v. Persons Unknown (1974) <i>The Times</i> , June 4	179	
Mesham v. Clarke [1989] F.C.R. 782	138	

Metropolitan Bank Ltd. v. Pooley (1885) 49 J.P. 756; (1885) 10 App. Cas. 210
 Middlewick v. Chief Constable of Merseyside [1990] 3 All E.R. 662
 Miller v. Miller (1960) 124 J.P. 413
 Miller v. Minister of Pensions [1947] 2 All E.R. 372
 Mills v. Cooper (1967) 131 J.P. 349; [1967] 2 Q.B. 459
 Mogul Steamship Co. v. McGregor 21 Q.B.D. 544
 Moles, *Re* [1981] Crim.L.R. 170
 Montgomery v. Loney [1959] N.I. 171
 Moore v. Registrar of Lambeth County Court [1969] 1 W.L.R. 141
 Moores v. Director of Public Prosecutions (Note of Case) (1991) *The Times*, April 23
 Moss v. McLachlan (1984) 148 J.P. 167
 Muir v. Keay (1876) 40 J.P. 120
 Munday v. Munday (1954) 118 J.P. 434; [1954] 2 All E.R. 667
 Murphy v. DPP (1990) 154 J.P.N. 284; [1990] Crim.L.R. 395
 Murray v. Ministry of Defence [1988] 2 All E.R. 521

Me

Macaulay v. Macaulay (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 483
 McAvoy v. H.M. Advocate, 1991 S.C.C.R. 123
 McConnell v. Chief Constable of Greater Manchester Police [1970] 1 All E.R. 423
 McGinlay or Titchener v. British Railways Board [1983] W.L.R. 1427
 McGrath v. Vipas (1984) 148 J.P. 405
 McKenzie v. McKenzie [1970] 3 All E.R. 1034; [1971] P. 33
 McLeod v. MacDougal, 1988, SLT 151

N

N (Minors), *Re* [1989] F.C.R. 481
 N v. N (1991) *The Times*, August 13
 Nicholson v. Booth (1888) 52 J.P. 662
 Nielsen, *Re* [1984] A.C. 606
 North West Traffic Area Licensing Authority v. Post Office [1982] R.T.R. 304
 Nottinghamshire County Council v. P (1991) *The Guardian*, July 2

O

O (A Minor: Access), *Re* [1985] F.L.R. 716
 O'Connor and Another v. A and B (1971) 135 J.P. 429; [1971] 1 W.L.R. 1227
 Official Solicitor v. K [1965] A.C. 201
 O'Toole v. Scott [1965] 2 All E.R. 240

P

P (A Minor) (Custody), *Re* (1983) 4 F.L.R. 401
 P (A Minor: Compellability as Witness) (1990) *The Times*, January 24
 P (Minors) (Wardship: Order), *Re* (Note of Case) [1991] F.C.R. 283
 P v. P (Custody of Children) (Note of Case) [1991] F.C.R. 97
 P v. Staffordshire County Council [1989] F.C.R. 16
 P v. W (Access Order: Breach) (1984) 148 J.P. 161; [1984] Fam. 32
 Panama (Piccadilly) Ltd. v. Newberry (1962) 126 J.P. 140; [1962] 1 All E.R. 769
 Paterson v. DPP (unreported)
 Patterson v. Walcott (1984) 148 J.P. 161
 People v. Zackowitz, 254 N.Y. 192

Perrin v. Morgan [1943] A.C. 399	606
469 Petherick v. Sargent (1862) 26 J.P. 135	351
Pharmaceutical Society v. London and Provincial Supply Association (1881) 45 J.P. 20	678
560 Pickering v. Marsh (1874) 38 J.P. 678	453
661 Piddington v. Bates [1961] 1 W.L.R. 162	281
469 Pilcher v. Pilcher (No. 2) [1956] 1 All E.R. 463	166
7 Piri and Carter (1985) December 19, unreported	
416 T 1029/85 (Auckland)	733
730 Police v. Roberts [1991] 1 N.Z.L.R. 205	733
Politt v. Pwllheli Licensing Justices (1975) 139 J.P. 279	532
113 Popkin v. Popkin (1794) 1 Hag. Con. 765	277
Poultry World v. Conder [1975] Crim.L.R. 803	614
388, 474 Powys v. Powys [1971] P. 340	655
281 Practice Direction [1981] 2 All E.R. 831	774
111 Practice Direction (Bail: Failure to Surrender) (1987) 84 Cr.App.R. 137	192
51 Practice Direction [1989] 2 All E.R. 604	322
192, 271, 724 Practice Direction (Crime: Voluntary Bills) (1990) <i>The Times</i> , December 13	83
132 Practice Direction (Role of the Clerk in Court) [1981] 2 All E.R. 831	644
Practice Direction (Sentence: Antecedents) (1966) 130 J.P. 387; [1966] 1 W.L.R. 1184; [1966] 2 All E.R. 929	718
66, 156 Practice Direction (Ward: Witness at a Trial) [1987] 1 W.L.R. 1739	82
436 Practice Direction (Ward: Witness at Trial) (No. 2) [1988] 1 W.L.R. 989; [1988] 2 F.L.R. 260	82
281 Practice Note [1962] 1 All E.R. 448	164
187 Practice Note [1977] 2 All E.R. 540	312
792 Practice Note (1986) April 9	193
50, 172, 179, 244, 529, 617 Practice Note [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1439	450
515 Practice Note - Crown Office List (Queen's Bench Division, March 18, 1991)	410
Pugsley v. Hunter (1973) 137 J.P. 409; [1973] 2 All E.R. 10; [1973] R.T.R. 284	554, 682
123 R	
611	
699 R. v. Abbott (1955) 119 J.P. 526; (1955) 39 Cr.App.R. 141	311
305 - v. Absolam [1988] Crim.L.R. 748	327
- v. Acton Crown Court, <i>ex parte</i> Bewley (1988) March 8 (unreported)	115
27, 113 - v. Afzal; R. v. Arshad (1991) <i>The Times</i> , June 25	451
450 - v. Amersham Juvenile Court, <i>ex parte</i> Wilson (1981) 145 J.P. 240	419
- v. Anderson [1985] 2 All E.R. 961	148
- v. Anderson (1990) 154 J.P. 862	240
- v. Anderson [1990] Crim.L.R. 130	610
160 - v. Anderson (1991) <i>The Times</i> , October 3	696
- v. Annakin (1988) 37 A. Crim.R. 131	436
42 - v. Aramah (1983) 147 J.P. 217; (1983) 76 Cr.App.R. 190	154, 275, 372
243 - v. Ashplant (1888) 52 J.P. 474	578
- v. Ashton-under-Lyne Magistrates Court, <i>ex parte</i> Potts (1984) Divisional Court, March 23 (unreported)	469
- v. Attewell-Hughes (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 828	145, 362
- v. Avon Magistrates' Courts Committee, <i>ex parte</i> Bath Law Society (1987) 151 J.P. 825; [1988] Q.B. 409	6
- v. B (1990) <i>The Times</i> , June 26	434
81 - v. Badham [1987] Crim.L.R. 202	326
- v. Bainbridge (1991) <i>The Times</i> , January 25	98, 209
138 - v. Barking Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Shankshaft (1983) 147 J.P. 399	625
25 - v. Barley [1989] Crim.L.R. 594	610
279, 550 - v. Barnes (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 368	154
- v. Barnes (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 417	9
288, 294 - v. Bateman, Cooper and Davies (Note of Case) (1991) 149, 159, 166	727, 784
- v. Beaumont [1964] Crim.L.R. 665	730
533, 584, 730 - v. Beck [1985] 1 W.L.R. 22	684
250 - v. Beddow [1987] Crim.L.R. 833	449
149, 159, 166 - v. Bednall (1990) 12 Cr.App.R.(S.) 37	424
436 - v. Berg (1927) 20 Cr.App.R. 38	389

- v. Berrada (1989) 91 Cr.App.R. 131
 - v. Berry (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 437; [1991] 1 W.L.R. 125
 - v. Bexley JJ., *ex parte* King [1980] R.T.R. 49
 - v. Bibi (1980) 71 Cr.App.R. 360
 - v. Biggs (Simon James) (1990) 12 Cr.App.R.(S.) 341
 - v. Bilinski [1987] Crim.L.R. 782
 - v. Birmingham City Council, *ex parte* Ferrero Limited (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 721
 - v. Birmingham Justices, *ex parte* Hodgson (1985) 149 J.P. 193
 - v. Birmingham Justices, *ex parte* Lambe (1983) 147 J.P. 75; [1983] 1 W.L.R. 339
 - v. Birmingham Justices, *ex parte* Mansell (1988) *The Independent*, April 21
 - v. Birmingham Justices, *ex parte* Turner (1971) R.A. 65
 - v. Birmingham Juvenile Court, *ex parte* G and R [1989] F.C.R. 460
 - v. Blandford Justices, *ex parte* Pamment (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 246
 - v. Board of Visitors Hull Prison, *ex parte* St. Germain and Others (1979) 143 J.P. 411
 - v. Boggs (1990) Court of Appeal, January 23
 - v. Bolton (Note of Case) (1991)
 - v. Bolton Justices, *ex parte* Merna; R. v. Richmond Justices, *ex parte* Haines (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 612
 - v. Bolton JJ., *ex parte* Scally; R. v. Bolton JJ., *ex parte* Greenfield; R. v. Eccles JJ., *ex parte* Meredith; R. v. Trafford JJ., *ex parte* Durran-Jorda (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 501
 - v. Bone (1968) 132 J.P. 420; (1968) 52 Cr.App.R. 546
 - v. Bonner and Others (1970) 134 J.P. 429; [1970] 1 W.L.R. 838
 - v. Boothby (1986) *The Times*, July 4
 - v. Boswell [1984] 1 W.L.R. 1047
 - v. Bourne Justices, *ex parte* Cope (1989) 153 J.P. 161
 - v. Bournemouth Magistrates' Court, *ex parte* Cross, Griffin and Pamment (1989) 153 J.P. 440
 - v. Bow Street Magistrates' Court, *ex parte* Van der Holt (1986) 83 Cr.App.R. 114
 - v. Bow Street Magistrates' Court, *ex parte* Watts, Langstone and Parlane (1990) Divisional Court, October 19 (unreported)
 - v. Bow Street Metropolitan Magistrate, *ex parte* Nunn and Jowett (1989) Divisional Court (unreported)
 - v. Bow Street Stipendiary Magistrate, *ex parte* DPP; R. v. Bow Street Stipendiary Magistrate, *ex parte* Cherry (1990) 154 J.P. 237
 - v. Boyd (1980) 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 234
 - v. Boyesen (1982) 146 J.P. 217; [1982] A.C. 768; [1982] 2 All E.R. 161
 - v. Brady and Ram (1965) 129 J.P. 1; (1964) 47 Cr.App.R. 196
 - v. Bradford JJ., *ex parte* Wilkinson (1990) 154 J.P. 225
 - v. Bramble [1984] Crim.L.R. 507
 - v. Bravery (1990) *The Times*, May 31
 - v. Brentford Justices, *ex parte* Wong [1981] Q.B. 445
 - v. Brentwood Justices, *ex parte* Nicholls (1990) 154 J.P. 487; *sub. nom.* Nicholls v. Brentwood Justices (1991) 154 J.P. 487; [1991] 3 All E.R. 359 (Note of Case) 450, 497, 572, 593, 595, 608, 728
 - v. Briggs (1930) 22 Cr.App.R. 68
 - v. British City Council, *ex parte* Willsman and Another (1991) *The Times*, October 30
 - v. Bristol Magistrates' Court, *ex parte* Willsman and Another (1991) *The Times*, April 5
 - v. Britton and Richards [1989] Crim.L.R. 144
 - v. Bromley Justices, *ex parte* Haymills (Contractors) Ltd. (1984) 148 J.P. 363
 - v. Brooks (1990) 92 Cr.App.R. 36
 - v. Brophy (1981) 145 J.P. 423
 - v. Brown (1972) 56 Cr.App.R. 564
 - v. Bruce [1967] Crim.L.R. 356
 - v. Burgess [1991] W.L.R. 1206
 - v. Burke [1990] Crim.L.R. 402
 209, 436 - v. Burnham JJ., *ex parte* Ansorge (1959) 123 J.P. 539; [1959] 3 All E.R. 505
 9, 593 - v. Burnley Magistrates' Court, *ex parte* Deborah Louise Holstead (1990) *The Times*, November 1
 113 - v. Buzalek and Schiffer [1990] Crim.L.R. 115
 451 - v. C and Another (1990) *The Times*, May 4
 371 - v. C [1991] 1 All E.R. 755
 169 - v. CAZ (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 203
 522 - v. Cain (1985) 149 J.P. 73; [1975] A.C. 46
 596 - v. Caldwell (1981) 145 J.P. 211; [1981] 1 All E.R. 961; (1981) 73 Cr.App.R. 13; [1982] A.C. 341
 596 - v. Callaghan (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 965
 470 - v. Camberwell Green Magistrates' Court, *ex parte* Ibrahim (1984) 148 J.P. 400
 651 - v. Cambridge Magistrates' Court and The Crown Prosecution Service, *ex parte* Wong (Note of Case) (1991)
 649 - v. Camplin [1978] A.C. 705
 490 - v. Cann [1976] Crim.L.R. 464
 76 - v. Canterbury and St. Augustine Justices, *ex parte* Kisiai [1982] Q.B. 398
 196 - v. Canterbury and St. Augustine Justices, *ex parte* Turner (1983) 147 J.P. 193
 424 - v. Cardiff Magistrates' Court, *ex parte* Morgan [1989] Crim.L.R. 503
 291, 409 - v. Carnwell (1979) 68 Cr.App.R. 58
 - v. Carr-Briant (1943) 107 J.P. 167; [1943] 2 All E.R. 156
 - v. Caswell [1984] Crim.L.R. 111
 - v. Central Criminal Court, *ex parte* Randle (1990) *The Independent*, November 16; *The Times*, November 20
 515 - v. Chancellor of the Chichester Consistory Court, *ex parte* News Group Newspapers Ltd. (1991) *The Times*, July 15
 342 - v. Chapman (1958) 122 J.P. 462
 327 - v. Chard (1971) 56 Cr.App.R. 268
 760 - v. Charlton (1955) 119 J.P. 283; [1955] 1 All E.R. 164
 596 - v. Chelmsford Crown Court, *ex parte* Birchall (1990) 154 J.P. 197; [1990] Crim.L.R. 352
 76 - v. Chertsey JJ., *ex parte* Edwards & Co. (The Provision Market) Ltd. (1974) 138 J.P. 91; [1974] 1 All E.R. 156
 501 - v. Chester Crown Court, *ex parte* Pascoe and Jones (1987) 151 J.P. 753
 470 - v. Chief Constable of Avon and Somerset, *ex parte* Robinson [1989] 2 All E.R. 15
 502 - v. Chief Constable of Devon and Cornwall, *ex parte* Central Electricity Board (1982) 146 J.P. 91; [1982] Q.B. 458
 - v. Chief Constable of Kent, *ex parte* GL; R. v. Director of Public Prosecutions, *ex parte* RB (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 760
 49, 114, 502 - v. Chrustny (No. 1) (1991) (Note of Case) 155 J.P. 850
 154 - v. Chrustny (No. 2) (1991) (Note of Case) 155 J.P. 854
 308 - v. Clarence (1889) 53 J.P. 149; (1888) 22 Q.B.D. 23
 389 - v. Clarke (1950) 114 J.P. 192; [1949] 2 All E.R. 448; (1949) 65 Cr.App.R. 22
 81 - v. Clarke (Leslie) (1977) 67 Cr.App.R. 398
 470 - v. Clarke [1982] 3 All E.R. 232
 2 - v. Clarke [1990] R.T.R. 248
 - v. Clarke and Wilton [1959] VR 645
 - v. Clelland (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 824; [1991] Crim.L.R. 57
 98 - v. Clerk to the Croydon Justices, *ex parte* Chief Constable of Kent (1990) 154 J.P. 118
 727 - v. Clerk to the Medway Justices, *ex parte* DHSS (1986) 150 J.P. 401
 289, 650, 776 - v. Clerkenwell Stipendiary Magistrate, *ex parte* Bell (Note of Case) 155 J.P. 669
 328 - v. Coe (1969) 133 J.P. 103
 578 - v. Cogan and Leake (1975) 139 J.P. 608; [1975] 2 All E.R. 1059
 435 - v. Cohen (1990) *The Times*, March 5
 256 - v. Cole (1990) 154 J.P. 692; [1990] 1 W.L.R. 866
 626 - v. Colle and Others (Note of Case) (1991)
 717 - v. Collins (1972) 136 J.P. 605
 664 - v. Colwyn JJ., *ex parte* DPP (1990) 154 J.P. 989
 202 - v. Colwyn JJ., *ex parte* DPP (1990) 154 J.P. 989

- v. Coney (1882) 46 J.P. 404; [1882] 8 Q.B.D. 534	83	- v. Fairburn (1980) 2 Cr.App.Rep.(S.) 315	167	
- v. Conway (1988) 152 J.P. 649; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 1238	515	- v. Fairhurst (1987) 151 J.P. 840	195, 695	
- v. Costen [1989] Crim.L.R. 601	154	- v. Farmer (1973) 58 Cr.App.R. 229	389	
- v. Coulston [1990] Crim.L.R. 885	440	- v. Farnham Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Gibson (Note of Case)		
- v. Courtie (1984) 148 J.P. 502	698	(1991) <i>The Times</i> , March 14	225, 362	
- v. Crapper and Another (1990) <i>The Independent</i> , October 19	33	- v. Felixstowe Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Leigh (1987) 151 J.P. 65	225	
- v. Crawley Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Director of Public Prosecutions	321, 332, 503	- v. Feltrin (1991) <i>The Times</i> , December 5	807	
(Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 841	27	- v. Fitzpatrick [1977] N.I.L.R. 20	515	
- v. Crosbie (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 171	27	- v. Foot (Note of Case) (1991) <i>The Times</i> , July 8	465, 541, 626	
- v. Crown Court at Worcester and Birmingham		- v. Forest of Dean Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Farley [1990]		
Magistrates' Court, <i>ex parte</i> Lamb (1985)		Crim.L.R. 568	486	
7 Cr.App.Rep.(S.) 44		- v. Foster [1987] Crim.L.R. 821	327	
- v. Croydon Crown Court, <i>ex parte</i> Bromley Licensing		- v. Foster (1991) March 22 (unreported)	438	
Justices (1988) 152 J.P. 245		171	- v. Fox (1986) 150 J.P. 97; [1986] A.C. 281	541
- v. Croydon Crown Court, <i>ex parte</i> Miller [1987]		- v. Fraser Marr (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 154	209	
85 Cr.App.R. 152		115	- v. Frazer (1982) 4 Cr.App.R.(S.) 254	154
- v. Crutchley (1831) 4 C & P 133		515	- v. Galbraith (1981) 145 J.P. 406; [1981] 2 All E.R. 1060	337, 369
- v. Cullen (1989) March 22 (unreported)		116	- v. Gall (1989) <i>The Times</i> , May 2	328
- v. Cunningham (1957) 121 J.P. 451; [1957] 2 All E.R. 412		580	- v. Gaynor [1988] Crim.L.R. 242	328
- v. Curley and Farrelly (1990) November 2		164	- v. Ghandi (1986) 8 Cr.App.R.(S.) 391	169
- v. Cwmbran Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Pope (1979) 143 J.P.N. 568		486	- v. Gibson (1991) <i>The Times</i> , April 18	436, 742
- v. Danga (1991) <i>The Times</i> , October 18		759	- v. Gibson and Gibson (1985) 80 Cr.App.R. 24	312
- v. Davies [1897] 2 Q.B. 199		389	- v. Giles (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 1000	784
- v. Davies (1980) 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 168		153	- v. Gill (1963) 127 J.P. 429; [1963] 1 W.L.R. 841	515
- v. Davies (1984) 6 Cr.App.R.(S.) 224		610	- v. Gill and Ranuana [1989] Crim.L.R. 358	761
- v. Davies (1990) March 15, unreported		436	- v. Gold; R. v. Schifreen (1988) 152 J.P. 445	211
- v. Davis [1979] Crim.L.R. 327		154	- v. Gomez (1991) (Note of Case) <i>The Times</i> , April 24	290, 474
- v. Delaney (1989) 153 J.P. 103; [1989] Crim.L.R. 139		327	- v. Goffs (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 700	97, 171
- v. Deputy Governor of Parkhurst Prison, <i>ex parte</i> Hague		196	- v. Goult (1982) 76 Cr.App.Rep. 140	806
[1990] 3 All E.R. 687		743	- v. Governor of Armley Prison, <i>ex parte</i> Ward; R. v.	
- v. Derby and South Derbyshire Magistrates' Court, <i>ex parte</i>		485	Governor of Newhall Prison, <i>ex parte</i> Ward; R.	
McCarthy (1980) 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 140		402	- v. Governor of Armley Prison, <i>ex parte</i> Bond	
- v. Derby Crown Court, <i>ex parte</i> Brooks (1984) 80	49, 321, 471, 487	717	(1990) <i>The Independent</i> , November 23; (1990)	
Cr.App.R. 164; <i>sub nom</i> R. v. Derby Magistrates'		305	<i>The Times</i> , November 23	68
Court, <i>ex parte</i> Brooks (1984) 148 J.P. 609		224	- v. Governor of Brixton Prison, <i>ex parte</i> Kotronis	
- v. Derwent JJ, <i>ex parte</i> Hemingway (1983)		195	[1971] A.C. 250	305
June 22 (unreported)		485	- v. Governor of Brixton Prison and Another, <i>ex parte</i> Osman	
- v. Devichand [1991] Crim.L.R. 446		402	(1990) <i>The Times</i> , December 17	471
- v. Devine (1956) 120 J.P. 238; [1956] 1 All E.R. 548;		717	- v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, <i>ex parte</i> Osman	
(1956) 40 Cr.App.R. 45		305	[1989] 3 All E.R. 701	49, 201, 369
- v. Director of Public Prosecutions and Another, <i>ex parte</i>		224	- v. Governor of Pentonville Prison, <i>ex parte</i> Sinclair	
Sinclair [1990] 2 Q.B. 112		720	[1991] 2 W.L.R. 1038	471
- v. Dolan (1975) 62 Cr.App.R. 40		810	- v. Governor of Winson Green Prison, <i>ex parte</i> Trotter	
- v. Doncaster Crown Court, <i>ex parte</i> CPS (1986) <i>The Times</i> ,		195	(1991) 155 J.P. 671	458, 627
December 2		485	- v. Gow (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 250	744
- v. Doncaster Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Boulding (1991)		625	- v. Grant [1991] Crim.L.R. 291	439
<i>The Independent</i> , October 30		744	- v. Gravesham Juvenile Court, <i>ex parte</i> B [1982] 4 F.L.R. 312	51
- v. Donovan (1934) 98 J.P. 409; [1934] 2 K.B. 498		82	- v. Gray's Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Graham [1982] 2 All E.R. 653	501
- v. Dover and East Kent Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Dean (Note of		153	- v. Grondkowski and Malinowski (1946) 110 J.P. 193;	
Case) (1991) <i>The Times</i> , August 22		720	[1946] K.B. 369	438
- v. Downes [1991] Crim.L.R. 715		153	- v. Guest, <i>ex parte</i> Anthony (1964) 128 J.P. 585;	
- v. Drummond (1972)		97	[1964] 3 All E.R. 358	484
- v. Dudley and Stephens (1885) 49 J.P. 60; [1885]		436	- v. Guildhall Justices and DPP, <i>ex parte</i> Carson-Selman	
14 Q.B.D. 273		194	(1983) Divisional Court, February 14 (unreported)	
- v. Dudley Magistrates' Court, <i>ex parte</i> Power City Stores		402, 541	- v. Guildhall Justice Rooms, <i>ex parte</i> Swann (Note	
Limited and Another (1990) 154 J.P.N. 490		625	of Case) (1991) 155 J.P.N. 332	332, 718
- v. Duffy [1949] 1 All E.R. 932		194	- v. Gupta (1985) 7 Cr.App.R.(S.) 125	450
- v. Dunwoody [1978] 1 All E.R. 923		498	- v. Guy (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 778	227, 268
- v. Ealing Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Coatsworth (1980)		218, 611	- v. H (1989) 5 C.R.N.Z. 141	735
124 Sol.Jo. 274		650	- v. H (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 561	91
- v. Edwards (1983) 147 J.P. 316; (1983) 77 Cr.App.R. 5		438	- v. Haan (1968) 132 J.P. 75	153
- v. Edwards [1991] Crim.L.R. 45		762	- v. Halton Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Hughes (Note of Case)	
- v. Ellis (1925) 37 C.L.R. at p. 157		436	(1991) 155 J.P. 837	348
- v. Ellis (George); R. v. Ellis (Anthony) (Note of Case)		402, 541	- v. Hancock and Shankland (1986) 150 J.P. 203	246
(1991) <i>The Times</i> , June 3		625	- v. Hand [1991] Crim.L.R. 473	810
- v. Ellis (Malcolm) (unreported No. 89/84/W3,		194	- v. Harden (1962) 126 J.P. 130	147
November 22, 1989)		498	- v. Harkess (1990) 12 Cr.App.R.(S.) 366	610
- v. Enwezor (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 592		218, 611	- v. Harper [1968] 3 All E.R. 619	153
- v. Epping and Harlow Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Massaro (1973)		369	- v. Harper-Taylor and Bakker (1988) 138 N.L.J. Rep. 80	715
137 J.P. 373		610	- v. Harris (1969) 133 J.P. 442	663
- v. Evans (1976) 64 Cr.App.R. 127		153	- v. Harrow Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Desai (Note of Case)	
- v. Evans (1986) 8 Cr.App.R.(S.) 197		712, 743	(1991) 155 J.P. 979	378
- v. Evans (Kelvin) (1991) <i>The Times</i> , October 18		326, 807	- v. Harrow Justices, <i>ex parte</i> DPP (1991)	
- v. Everett [1988] Crim.L.R. 826			<i>The Times</i> , April 1	275, 611

- v. Harrow Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Osaseri (1985) 149 J.P. 689	303, 697	- v. Krawec (1985) 149 J.P. 709	760
- v. Hartlepool Justices, <i>ex parte</i> King (1973) 137 J.P.N. 341	743	- v. Kray (1969) 133 J.P. 719	97
- v. Harwood [1989] Crim.L.R. 285	761	- v. Kulynycz (1971) 135 J.P. 82; [1970] 3 All E.R. 881	131
- v. Hassan and Khan [1989] Crim.L.R. 593	17	- v. Lake (1977) 64 Cr.App.R. 172	438
- v. Hatfield Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Castle (1981) 151 J.P. 265	545	- v. Lambeth Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, <i>ex parte</i> Wright [1974] Crim.L.R. 44	484
- v. Hawkins [1988] 3 All E.R. 673	131	- v. Lane and Lane [1985] Crim.L.R. 789	312
- v. Hayden (1975) 139 J.P. 564; [1975] 2 All E.R. 558; (1975) 60 Cr.App.R. 304	308, 449	- v. Laval [1977] Crim.L.R. 627	718
- v. Hedley (1989) 11 Cr.App.R.(S.) 298	144	- v. Lawrence (1981) 145 J.P. 227; [1981] 1 All E.R. 974; (1981) 73 Cr.App.R. 1; [1982] A.C. 510	582, 613, 810
- v. Hennessy [1989] 2 All E.R. 9	665	- v. Lawrence (1982) 4 Cr.App.R.(S.) 69	162, 610, 706
- v. Henry (1990) Central Criminal Court, March 14	33, 276	- v. Leicester City Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Barrow and Barrow (Note of Case) (1991)	
- v. H.M. Coroner for Birmingham, <i>ex parte</i> Secretary of State for the Home Department (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 107	188	155 J.P. 533	50, 171, 179, 243, 393, 529, 736
- v. H.M. Coroner for the County of Hampshire, <i>ex parte</i> H.M. Attorney-General (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 190	204	- v. Leicester Crown Court, <i>ex parte</i> S (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 405	2, 139
- v. H.M. Coroner for Wolverhampton, <i>ex parte</i> McCurbin (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 33	218	- v. Leicester Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Workman [1964]	453
- v. Hertfordshire Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Larson (1925) 89 J.P. 205	578	2 All E.R. 346	
- v. Hessam (1983) 43 A.R. 247 (Alta. C.A.)	136	- v. Leicestershire Education Authority, <i>ex parte</i> C (Note of Case) (1991)	18, 156
- v. Hewitt (1971) 55 Cr.App.Rep. 433	167	- v. Leigh (1969) 54 Cr.App.R. 169	144
- v. Hewitt (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 243	9, 450	- v. Lennard (1973) 137 J.P. 585	792
- v. Highbury Corner Magistrates' Court, <i>ex parte</i> Di Matteo (Note of Case) [1991] Crim.L.R. 307	3, 268, 629	- v. Levy [1987] Crim.L.R. 48	437
- v. Hollington and Emmens (1985) 7 Cr.App.R.(S.) 364	169	- v. Lewes Juvenile Court, <i>ex parte</i> Turner (1985)	
- v. Holmes (1966) 1 W.L.R. 1512; [1965] 1 All E.R. 87; (1965) 50 Cr.App.R. 86	149 J.P. 186	149 J.P. 186	195, 420, 426
- v. Horney (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 93	718	- v. Lewisham BC, <i>ex parte</i> P [1991] 3 All E.R. 529	734
- v. Horseferry Road Magistrates' Court, <i>ex parte</i> Pearson (1976) 140 J.P. 382	9	- v. Little [1991] Crim.L.R. 901	791
- v. Horseferry Road Magistrates' Court, <i>ex parte</i> Stephenson (1989) <i>The Times</i> , January 25	1	- v. Liverpool City Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Grogan (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 450	9
- v. Horsham Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Reeves (1980) 75 Cr.App.R. 236	1	- v. Liverpool City Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Topping (1983) 147 J.P. 154	171, 774
- v. House (1974)	471	- v. Liverpool City Magistrates' Court, <i>ex parte</i> Atkinson (1987) 151 J.P. 729; (1987) 9 Cr.App.R.(S.) 216	718
- v. Howard (Note of Case) (1991)	470, 486	- v. Liverpool Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Crown Prosecution Service (1990) 154 J.P. 1	498, 593, 596, 608
- v. Howe (1987) 151 J.P. 265; [1987] A.C. 417	153	- v. Liverpool Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Greaves (1979) L.G.R. 440	500
- v. Howe and Bannister (1987) 151 J.P. 265; [1987] 1 All E.R. 771	97, 171	- v. Liverpool Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Lanckriet (1977) R.A. 87	650
- v. Howell (1982) 146 J.P. 13; [1982] Q.B. 416	515	- v. Liverpool Juvenile Court, <i>ex parte</i> R (1987) 151 J.P. 516	255, 643
- v. Hudson and Taylor (1971) 135 J.P. 407; [1971] 2 Q.B. 202	281, 404	- v. Liverpool Stipendiary Magistrate, <i>ex parte</i> Ellison (1989) 153 J.P. 433; [1989] Crim.L.R. 369	486, 728
- v. Hughes [1988] Crim.L.R. 519	515	- v. London Boroughs' Transport Committee, <i>ex parte</i> Freight Transport Association Limited and Others (Note of Case) (1991)	834
- v. Hunstanton Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Clayton (1983) 147 J.P. 161	327	- v. Long (1960) 124 J.P. 4; [1959] 3 All E.R. 559; (1959) 44 Cr.App.R. 9	718
- v. Hunter (1979) Cr.App.R.(S.) 7	243	- v. Lowery [1974] A.C. 85	436
- v. Huntingdon JJ., <i>ex parte</i> Bugg (1988) (unreported)	58	- v. Lymn Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Browne (1973) 137 J.P. 269	743
- v. Hyde, Sussex and Collins (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 430	58	- v. Machen [1849] 14 Q.B. 74	655
- v. Islington North Juvenile Court, <i>ex parte</i> Daley (1982) 146 J.P. 363; [1983] A.C. 347	154	- v. Maggs [1990] Crim.L.R. 654	402
- v. J [1990] <i>The Independent</i> , January 3	34	- v. Maguire (1956) 40 Cr.App.R. 92	116
- v. J [1991] 1 All E.R. 759	276	- v. Manchester City Council, <i>ex parte</i> King (1991) <i>The Times</i> , April 3	648
- v. Jauncey (1986) 8 Cr.App.R.(S.) 401	170	- v. Manchester City Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Davies (No. 1) (1988) 152 J.P. 221; [1988] 1 All E.R. 930	443, 649
- v. Jones (Sally) [1984] Crim.L.R. 357	327	- v. Manchester City Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Davies (No. 2) (1988) 152 J.P. 227	49, 443, 481, 628
- v. Jones [1988] Crim.L.R. 390	515	- v. Manchester City Stipendiary Magistrate, <i>ex parte</i> Snelson (1978) 142 J.P. 274; [1977] 1 W.L.R. 971	487
- v. Jordan [1976] 3 All E.R. 775	720	- v. Manji [1990] Crim.L.R. 512	327
- v. K [1984] 148 J.P. 410; [1983] Crim.L.R. 736	665	- v. Mansfield Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Sharkey (1985) 149 J.P. 129	416, 618, 698
- v. Kabariti (1990) <i>The Times</i> , November 20	119	- v. Mark [1975] Crim.L.R. 112	144
- v. Kassim (Note of Case) (1991)	144	- v. Martin (1989) 88 Cr.App.R. 343	516
- v. Kemp [1957] 1 Q.B. 399	154	- v. Marsden [1990] Crim.L.R. 749	65
- v. Keriwala (1990) <i>The Times</i> , January 4	743	- v. Marylebone Magistrates' Court, <i>ex parte</i> Gatting and Embrey (1990) 154 J.P. 529	81
- v. King (1970) 134 J.P. 537	394	- v. Mason (1988) Cr.App.R. 349	762
- v. King (1986) 82 Cr.App.R. 210	167	- v. May (1913) 77 J.P. 31; [1912] 3 K.B. 572	82
- v. King's Lynn Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Carter (1969) 133 J.P. 103	343	- v. May (1989) 11 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43	371
- v. King's Lynn Justices and Another, <i>ex parte</i> M [1988] F.C.R. 436; [1988] 2 F.L.R. 79	451	- v. McAleny and Griffiths (1975)	153
- v. Kingston-upon-Hull Justices, <i>ex parte</i> McCann (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 569	34	- v. McCabe (1988) 10 Cr.App.R.(S.) 134	431
- v. Knight (1980) 2 Cr.App.Rep.(S.) 82	750	- v. McCarrol [1990] Crim.L.R. 660	65
- v. Kohn [1979] 69 Cr.App.Rep. 395	34	- v. McElhorne (1983) Cr.App.R.(S.) 53	610
- v. Kouadio (1991) Court of Appeal, February 5			
- v. Kowalski (1988) 86 Cr.App.R. 339			
- v. Kwame (1975) 60 Cr.App.R. 65; [1975] R.T.R. 106			

- v. McHugh and Tringham (1989) 88 Cr.App.R. 385
 - v. McLoughlin and Simpson (1979) Cr.App.R.(S.) 298
 - v. McVey [1988] Crim.L.R. 127
 - v. Merthyr Tydfil Magistrates' Court and Day, *ex parte* DPP [1989] Crim.L.R. 148
 - v. Miall (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 875
 - v. Millar [1970] 2 Q.B. 54
 - v. Miller (1952) 116 J.P. 533; [1952] 2 All E.R. 667
 - v. Miller [1954] 2 All E.R. 529
 - v. Miller (1954) 118 J.P. 340; [1954] 2 Q.B. 282
 - v. Miller (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 446
 - v. Minors [1989] 1 W.L.R. 441
 - v. Morris (1984) 148 J.P. 1; [1984] A.C. 320
 - v. Morris (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 584
 - v. Moss (1990) 140 NJL 65
 - v. Mowatt (1967) 131 J.P. 463; [1967] 3 All E.R. 47
 - v. Mussell and Others (1991) 155 J.P. 521
 - v. Nanayakkara [1987] 1 W.L.R. 265
 - v. Nash (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 709
 - v. Nash (1991) Trad.L.R. 122
 - v. Negus (1988) October 4, unreported
 - v. Neshet [1990] Crim.L.R. 579
 - v. Newbury Justices, *ex parte* Du Pont (1988) 148 J.P. 248
 - v. Newcastle-upon-Tyne Justices, *ex parte* Hindle [1984] 1 All E.R. 770
 - v. Newcastle-upon-Tyne Justices, *ex parte* John Bryce (Contractors) Ltd. (1976) 140 J.P. 440; [1976] 2 All E.R. 611
 - v. Newham Juvenile Court, *ex parte* F (1987) 151 J.P. 690
 - v. Newton [1974] R.T.R. 451
 - v. Newton (1983) 77 Cr.App.R.(S.) 198; (1983) 77 Cr.App.R. 13
 - v. Norwich Crown Court, *ex parte* Belsham (1991) *Daily Telegraph*, March 22
 - v. Norwich Crown Court, *ex parte* Smith and Others (1991) *The Independent*, July 29
 - v. Norwich Justices, *ex parte* Tigger Lilly (1987) 151 J.P. 689
 - v. Nottingham Justices, *ex parte* Davies (1980) 144 J.P. 233
 - v. Nottingham Justices, *ex parte* T (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 623
 - v. Nunes (1991) *The Times*, July 21
 - v. Nunn [1983] Crim.L.R. 690
 - v. O'Brien (1974) 138 J.P. 798; [1974] 3 All E.R. 663
 - v. O'Grady (1941) 28 Cr.App.R. 33
 - v. Olliver and Olliver (1989) 153 J.P. 369
 - v. Oundle and Thrapston Justices and Delaney, *ex parte* East Northants District Council (1980) R.A. 232
 - v. Owen (1984) 6 Cr.App.R.(S.) 137
 - v. Oxford City Justices, *ex parte* Smith (1982) 75 Cr.App.R. 200; [1982] R.T.R. 201
 - v. Oxford Justices, *ex parte* Berry (1987) 151 J.P. 505
 - v. P (A Father) (1990) 154 J.P.N. 708
 - v. P (1991) H.L., June 26
 - v. Padfield [1968] A.C. 997
 - v. P (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 65
 - v. Parker (1991) *The Times*, July 30
 - v. Parks (1990) 56 C.C.C. (3d) 449
 - v. Parmenter (1990) 154 J.P. 941; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 408 [see also under "R. v. Savage"]
 - v. Penguin Books [1961] Crim.L.R. 514
 - v. Penrith Justices, *ex parte* Morley (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 137
 - v. Peterborough Justices, *ex parte* Willis and Amos (1987) 151 J.P. 785
 - v. Pettigrew (1980) 71 Cr.App.R. 39
 - v. Philipou (1989) 89 Cr.App.R. 290
 - v. Pilford (1985) 7 Cr.App.R.(S.) 23
 - v. Pitman (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 390
 - v. Police (1991) April 11, unreported AP/61/91 (Auckland) 342 - v. Poole (Note of Case) (1991) 620
 154 - v. Poole Justices, *ex parte* Fleet (1983) 147 J.P. 330; 564, 650
 562 [1983] 1 Q.B.D. 897
 - v. Porter [1990] 1 W.L.R. 225
 472 - v. Porter (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 62
 626, 672 - v. Powers and Anor. [1990] Crim.L.R. 586
 810 - v. Pratt [1971] Crim.L.R. 234
 436 - v. Prayag (1991) *The Times*, July 31
 34 - v. Purdy (1946) 10 J.C.R.L. 182
 276 - v. Pyne [1984] Crim.L.R. 118
 58 - v. Quick and Paddison (1973) 137 J.P. 763; [1973] 201 3 All E.R. 347
 158, 290, 344, 474 - v. Quinn (1990) *The Times*, March 31
 171 - v. Quinn [1990] Crim.L.R. 581
 326 - v. Quinn and Bloom (1961) 125 J.P. 565; [1962] 2 Q.B. 245
 580 - v. R (1986) *The Times*, May 28
 65 - v. R (A Husband) (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 373; [1991] 1 All E.R. 747
 684 - v. Reading Crown Court, *ex parte* Bello (Note of Case) 236, 276, 277, 695, 752
 449, 522, 581, 614 - v. Reading Crown Court, *ex parte* Bello (Note of Case) 1,284, 442
 703 - v. Redbridge Justices, *ex parte* Ram (Note of Case) (1991) 578, 655
 438 - v. Redbridge Justices, *ex parte* Sainty [1981] R.T.R. 13
 727 - v. Richards (I.) (1974) 138 J.P. 69; [1973] 3 All E.R. 1088
 76, 806 - v. Richardson (Kevin) (1990) 12 Cr.App.R.(S.) 311
 486 - v. Ripon Liberty Justices, *ex parte* Bugg (Note of Case) 371
 554 - v. Rizvi (1979) 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 307
 703 - v. Roberts (1971) 135 J.P. 415; [1972] 56 Cr.App.R. 95
 486 - v. Roberts (1985) November 7 (unreported) 581, 791
 486 - v. Roberts [1986] Crim.L.R. 188
 498, 608 - v. Robertsshaw (1981) 3 Cr.App.R.(S.) 77
 554 - v. Rochdale JJ., *ex parte* Allwork (1982) 146 J.P. 33; 50, 91
 169, 690 - v. Roffel [1985] V.R. 151
 503 - v. Ronson (Note of Case) (1991) *The Times*, June 28
 627 - v. Rose (1989) (unreported) 522
 481, 611 - v. Rowley (Note of Case) (1991) 793
 625, 760 - v. Royale (1971) 56 Cr.App.R. 131
 195, 420, 426 - v. Russell [1933] VLR 59; ALR 76
 562, 696, 724 - v. S (1991) Stafford Crown Court, January 15 (unreported) 34
 167 - v. St. Albans Juvenile Court, *ex parte* Godman 278
 277 - v. Samuel (1988) 145 J.P. 137
 144, 168, 628 - v. Samuel (1988) 152 J.P. 253; [1988] 2 All E.R. 135
 563, 650, 680 - v. Sandercock (1986) 48 Cr.R. (3d) 154 (Alta. C.A.) 327, 541, 554
 167 - v. Sang (1979) 143 J.P. 352 (C.A.); 606 (H.L.); [1979] 2 All E.R. 46 (C.A.); [1979] 2 All E.R. 136
 572 - v. Sansom and Others (1990) *The Times*, September 27
 717 - v. Saunders (Raymond) (1990) 12 Cr.App.R.(S.) 347 435, 541
 665 - v. Saunders (Rosemary) [1988] Crim.L.R. 521
 449, 580, 614 - v. Savage; Director of Public Prosecutions v. Parmenter 327
 176 - v. Scott (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 90
 470, 501 - v. Seeling; R. v. Lord Spens (1991) *The Times*, May 13
 369 - v. Secretary of State for Transport, *ex parte* Factortame 353
 435 - v. Ltd. and Others (1991) *The Independent*, July 25
 662 - v. Selby Magistrates' Court, *ex parte* Frame (Note of 513, 525
 776 - v. Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 333
 572 - v. Seymour (1982) 148 J.P. 530; [1983] 2 All E.R. 1058
 717 - v. Seymour [1983] 2 A.C. 493
 665 - v. Sharp (D.B.) (1987) 151 J.P. 832; (1987) 85 Cr.App.R. 207
 449, 522, 580, 697, 770, 791 - v. Sharples [1990] Crim.L.R. 198
 176 - v. Sheffield Magistrates' Court, *ex parte* Turner 276
 81 - v. (Note of Case) (1991) (1991) 155 J.P. 173
 202 - v. Shepherd (M.B.) (1988) 86 Cr.App.R. 47
 6, 92 - v. Silcott; R. v. Braithwaite; R. v. Raghip (1991) 67, 108, 147
 76, 806 - v. The Independent, December 5
 81 - v. Sihota; R. v. Gunn (1991) *The Times*, November 25 807
 202 - v. Simboydal (1991) *The Times*, October 10 807
 342 - v. Smith (1858) 22 J.P. 405
 154 - v. Smith [1971] Crim.L.R. 531 695
 91, 715 - v. Smith (1987) 9 Cr.App.R.(S.) 228 612
 733 - v. Smith [1990] Crim.L.R. 533 98, 436
 371 - v. Smith [1990] Crim.L.R. 533 371
 424 - v. Smith [1990] Crim.L.R. 533

- v. Spiby (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 186	202	- v. Wallwork (1958) 122 J.P. 299; (1958) 42 Cr.App.R. 153	313
- v. South Greenham Ltd. [1988] R.T.R. 426	27	- v. Walsall Justices, <i>ex parte</i> W (A Minor) (1989) 153 J.P. 624; [1989] 3 All E.R. 460	471
- v. South Greenhoe Justices and Another, <i>ex parte</i> DPP (1950) 114 J.P. 312	496	- v. Waltham Forest Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Palfrey (1980) 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 208	1
- v. South Tameside Magistrates' Court, <i>ex parte</i> Rowland (1984) 148 J.P. 202	485	- v. Wandsworth Justices, <i>ex parte</i> L (Note of Case) (1991) 153 J.P. 624; [1989] 3 All E.R. 460	490
- v. Southampton Crown Court, <i>ex parte</i> Roddie and Another (1991) <i>The Times</i> , February 11	146	- v. Warrington Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Mooney (1980) 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 40	743
- v. Southampton JJ., <i>ex parte</i> Green (1975) 139 J.P. 667	1	- v. Warwick Crown Court, <i>ex parte</i> Smalley [1987] 1 W.L.R. 237	1
- v. Southend Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Wood (1988) 152 J.P. 97	595	- v. Warwickshire County Council, <i>ex parte</i> Boyden; Boyden v. Warwickshire County Council (Note of Case) (1991) 385, 834	314
- v. Southwark Crown Court, <i>ex parte</i> Godwin and Others (Note of Case) (1991) [1991] 3 All E.R. 818	580, 770	- v. Waterfield (1975) 139 J.P. 400; [1975] Crim.L.R. 298	144
- v. Spratt (1990) 154 J.P. 884; (1990) 91 Cr.App.R. 362	154	- v. Watford Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Outram [1982] L.S.G. 920	501
- v. Stabler (1984) 6 Cr.App.R.(S.) 129	515	- v. Watton (1978) 68 Cr.App.R. 293; [1979] Crim.L.R. 246	749
- v. Steane (1947) 111 J.P. 337; [1947] K.B. 997	34, 277	- v. Wehner (1977) 65 Cr.App.R. 1	822
- v. Steele (1976) 65 Cr.App.R. 22	170	- v. Wells Street Magistrates' Court, <i>ex parte</i> Albanese (1982) 402	1
- v. Stevens (1986) 8 Cr.App.R.(S.) 297	690	- v. West Bromwich Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Pearson (1981) June 5 (unreported)	485
- v. Stewart [1989] Crim.L.R. 653	194	- v. West London Stipendiary Magistrate, <i>ex parte</i> Anderson (1984) 148 J.P. 683	501
- v. Stillwell and Jewell (Note of Case) (1991)	226	- v. Wheeler (1968) 132 J.P. 41; [1967] 3 All E.R. 829	82
- v. Stockport Magistrates' Court, <i>ex parte</i> Cooper (1984) 148 J.P. 261	664	- v. Whitchurch (1890) 54 J.P. 472; (1890) 24 Q.B.D. 420	7
- v. Stratton (1779) 21 St.Tr. at p. 1223	655	- v. Whitehead (1979) 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 187	822
- v. Strong and Berry (1989) <i>The Times</i> , January 26	655	- v. Whiteley (Note of Case) (1990) 155 J.P. 917	146, 378
- v. Sullivan (1984) 148 J.P. 207; [1983] 2 All E.R. 673	502	- v. Whitfield (1976) 63 Cr.App.R. 39	626
- v. Sunderland Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Hodgkinson (1945) 109 J.P. 201	438	- v. Wickens (1958) 42 Cr.App.R. 236	792
- v. Sunderland Magistrates' Court, <i>ex parte</i> Z [1989] Crim.L.R. 114	438	- v. Wigley (1978) Cr.App.R. 635	154
- v. Sutton (1969) 133 J.P. 298; (1969) 53 Cr.App.R. 504	466	- v. Willer (1986) 83 Cr.App.R. 225	515
- v. Swansea JJ. and Davies, <i>ex parte</i> DPP; R. v. Swansea JJ. and Phillips, <i>ex parte</i> DPP (1990) 154 J.P. 709	546	- v. Willesden JJ., <i>ex parte</i> London Borough of Brent [1990] F.C.R. 2	113
- v. Swaysland (1987) <i>The Times</i> , April 15	759	- v. Willesden Magistrates' Court, <i>ex parte</i> Clemmings (1988) 132 J.P. 286	487
- v. T [1979] Crim.L.R. 588	164, 389	- v. William (James) [1972] Crim.L.R. 436	384
- v. Tan and Others (1983) 147 J.P. 257; [1983] 2 All E.R. 12	791	- v. William (Violet) [1989] Crim.L.R. 66	327
- v. Taylor (1976) 140 J.P. 31; [1976] Q.B. 421	245	- v. Williams (1983) 147 J.P. 702	153
- v. Teesside Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Nilsson (1991) 155 J.P. 101	502	- v. Wilmon (1988) 89 Cr.App.R. 341	436
- v. Telford Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Badhan (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 481	39	- v. Windass (1988) 89 Cr.App.R. 258	436
- v. Telford Justices, <i>ex parte</i> E 2 F.L.R. 101	51, 92	- v. Wirral District Magistrates' Court, <i>ex parte</i> Meikle (1990) 154 J.P.N. 577	192
- v. Telford Magistrates' Court, <i>ex parte</i> Cotton (1987) June 15 (unreported)	98, 436	- v. Wood (1983) 76 Cr.App.R. 23	202
- v. Thanki [1991] Crim.L.R. 202	807	- v. Wood Green Crown Court, <i>ex parte</i> Howe (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 652	284
- v. Thomas (1959) 123 J.P. 533; (1959) 43 Cr.App.R. 210	541	- v. Worsley (1991) <i>The Times</i> , October 30	744
- v. Thomas [1990] Crim.L.R. 269	272, 486	- v. Wyre Licensing Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Wilkinson (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 312	171
- v. Thomson Holidays Ltd. (1974) 138 J.P. 284; (1973) 58 Cr.App.R. 429	573, 625	- v. York City Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Farmery (1989) 153 J.P. 257	481
- v. Thornton (1991) <i>The Independent</i> , July 30	153	R (A Minor), <i>Re</i> (1991) <i>The Independent</i> , July 25	645
- v. Tilbrook and Silvalingham [1978] Crim.L.R. 172	258, 664	R (A Minor) (Wardship: Witness in Criminal Proceedings), <i>Re</i> (1991) <i>The Times</i> , January 24	82
- v. Toner (1991) <i>The Times</i> , March 21	447	R & B. Customs Brokers Co. Ltd. v. U.D.T. Ltd. [1988] 1 W.L.R. 321	405
- v. Torquay JJ., <i>ex parte</i> Boardman (1951) 115 J.P. 514; [1951] 2 K.B. 784	81	Rabey v. The Queen [1980] 2 S.C.R. 153	665
- v. Tower Bridge JJ., <i>ex parte</i> DPP (1988) 152 J.P. 523; [1988] Crim.L.R. 759	284	Rawlings' Estate (1934) 78 Sol.Jo. 338	606
- v. Trafford Magistrates' Court, <i>ex parte</i> Stott (1988) 152 J.P. 633	138	Readman v. Payne (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 884	672
- v. Trump [1980] R.T.R. 274	136	Regan v. DPP [1990] R.T.R. 102	250
- v. Truro and South Powder Magistrates' Court, <i>ex parte</i> McCullagh (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 411	405	Reed v. Nutt (1890) 54 J.P. 599	303
- v. Turnbull (1976) 140 J.P. 648; [1977] Q.B. 224	284	Reynell v. Champernoon 79 E.R. 799	185
- v. Turner; R. v. Jurik (1984) 50 AC 49 (Ont. C.A.)	138	Richards v. Richards [1984] A.C. 174	597
- v. Turner, 13 East. 228	136	Rice v. Connolly (1966) 130 J.P. 322	322
- v. Turpin (1990) <i>The Times</i> , February 8	7	Rigby v. Woodward (1975) 121 J.P. 129	409
- v. Tyre (1988) <i>The Times</i> , October 13	436	Riley v. Riley (1986) 150 J.P. 650; [1986] 2 F.L.R. 429	103
- v. United Kingdom (Case 6/1986/104/152)	436	Riley v. Webb (1987) 151 J.P. 372	798
- v. Vale of Glamorgan Juvenile Justices, <i>ex parte</i> Beattie (1984) 148 J.P. 120	279	Robinson v. Director of Public Prosecutions (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 223	124
- v. Vallett (1951) 115 J.P. 103	195, 420, 426	Robinson v. Williams [1965] 1 Q.B. 89	655
- v. Venna (1976) 140 J.P. 31; [1975] 3 All E.R. 788	743	Roddie and Rose (Application for Writ of Habeas Corpus), <i>Re</i> (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 676	236, 627
- v. Vernon [1988] Crim.L.R. 445	327	Rose v. Pearson (1976) 140 J.P. 282; [1976] 1 All E.R. 790	166
- v. Vivian (1979) 143 J.P. 102; [1979] 1 All E.R. 48	272	Rotherham M.B.C. v. Raysun (U.K.) Ltd. (1989) 153 J.P. 37	798
- v. Waite [1892] 2 Q.B. 600	338	Rowlston v. Kenny (1982) Cr.App.R.(S.) 85	272
- v. Wallace [1990] Crim.L.R. 443	402	Russell v. Russell [1986] 1 F.L.R. 465	166

S		
S (A Minor) (Custody) [1991] F.C.R. 155		
S (An Infant) v. Manchester City Recorder (1970) 134 J.P. 3; [1969] 2 All E.R. 1230; [1971] A.C. 481		
S (Child in Care: Access), <i>Re</i> (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 82		
S v. Newham London Borough Council (1991) <i>The Times</i> , May 24		
S v. The Crown (1991) June 18, unreported AP/119/91 (Auckland)		
S and B (Minors) (Evidence) (Note of Case) [1991] F.C.R. 175		
SCP Boscher, Studer and Fromentin v. SA British Motors Wright and Others (1991) <i>The Times</i> , May 31		
St. Albans District Council v. Taylor (Note of Case) (1991)		
Salomon v. A. Salomon & Co., Ltd. [1897] A.C. 22		
Sandwell Metropolitan Borough Council v. Bujok (Note of Case) 155 J.P. 293		
Sansom v. Chief Constable of Kent [1981] Crim.L.R. 617		
Schiavo v. Anderton (1986) 150 J.P. 264; [1986] 3 All E.R. 10		
Scott and Another v. The Queen [1989] 1 A.C. 1242; [1989] 2 W.L.R. 924		
Scott v. Wolverhampton JJ. (1868) 32 J.P. 533		
Seager v. White (1884) 48 J.P. 436		
Secretary of State for War v. Wynne [1905] 2 K.B. 845		
Selvey v. DPP (1968) 132 J.P. 430		
Severn View Social Club and Institute Ltd. v. Chepstow Licensing Justices (1968) 132 J.P. 562; [1968] 3 All E.R. 289		
Shaw v. Director of Public Prosecutions, <i>sub nom.</i> R. v. Shaw (1961) 125 J.P. 437; [1961] 2 All E.R. 446; [1962] A.C. 220		
Sherratt v. Gerald, The American Jewellers Ltd. [1970] Crim.L.R. 302		
Sherwood and Hart v. Ross, Steward and Racy [1989] Crim.L.R. 576		
Shuttleworth v. Leeds Greyhound Association Ltd. (1933) 97 J.P. 37		
Simister v. Simister (No. 1) (1987) 1 F.L.R. 189		
Simms v. Moore (1970) 134 J.P. 573; [1970] 3 All E.R. 1		
Sinclair, <i>Re</i> [1990] Crim.L.R. 584		
Sinclair v. DPP (1991) <i>The Times</i> , April 16		
Skuse v. Davis (1839) 10 Ad. & El. 635		
Smalley, <i>Re</i> (1985) 149 J.P. 319		
Smith (1990), <i>Re</i> (A Bankrupt), <i>ex parte</i> Braintree District Council [1990] A.C. 215; 88 L.G.R. 393		
Smith v. Jenner [1968] Crim.L.R. 99		
Smith v. Smith (Note of Case) [1991] F.C.R. 233		
Solicitor, A, <i>Re</i> (1991) <i>The Times</i> , June 21		
Somchai Liangsiriprasert v. Governor of the United States of America and Another (1990) <i>The Times</i> , July 3		
Sophocleous v. Ringer [1988] R.T.R. 52		
Sopp v. Long [1970] 1 Q.B. 510		
Spicer v. Holt (1976) 140 J.P. 545; [1976] 3 All E.R. 71		
Stallard v. HM Advocate (1989) SCCR 248		
Starling v. Starling (1983) 4 F.L.R. 135		
Stoke-on-Trent City Council v. B & Q plc; Norwich City Council v. B & Q plc (1990) <i>The Independent</i> , July 20 [1991] Ch. 48		
Sutton London Borough v. Perry Sanger & Co. (1971) 135 J.P. 239		
T		
T, <i>Re</i> (1974) 4 Fam. Law 48		
T (An Infant), <i>Re</i> (1974) 118 Sol.Jo. 78		
T (Minors) (Wardship), <i>In Re</i> (1989) F.C.R. 212		
Tauton v. Pepler (1820) 6 Madd. 166		
Tesco Supermarkets Ltd. v. Natrass (1971) 135 J.P. 289; [1972] A.C. 153		
Thomason v. Thomason (1985) 149 J.P. 21; [1985] F.L.R. 214		
U		
Tomlinson v. Tomlinson [1980] 1 W.L.R. 322	113	
Torfaen Borough Council v. B & Q plc [1990] 1 All E.R. 129; [1990] 2 Q.B. 19	210, 519, 808	
Tournier v. National Provincial and Union Bank of England [1924] 1 K.B. 461	352	
Triscott v. Hooton (1981) March 24 (unreported)	533	
Tudhope v. Grubb, 1983, SCCR 350	515	
V		
Union Départemental des Syndicats CGT de l'Aisne v. Sidef Conforama and Others; Criminal Proceedings v. A. Marchandise and Others (1991) <i>The Times</i> , March 6	210	
US v. Williams, 739 F.2d 297 (7th Cir. 1984)	436	
W		
W (A Minor), <i>In Re</i> (1991) <i>The Times</i> , August 13	681	
W (A Minor) (Access), <i>Re</i> [1989] 1 F.L.R. 163	166	
W (A Minor) (Interim Custody) [1990] 2 F.L.R. 86	160	
W (A Minor) (Wardship: Jurisdiction) (1985) 149 J.P. 593	330	
W (An Infant), <i>Re</i> (1971) 135 J.P. 42, 259; [1971] A.C. 682	42, 59, 124	
W v. B (1991) <i>The Times</i> , March 26	257, 548	
W v. P (Custody Application) (Justices' Reasons) [1988] F.C.R. 349; [1988] 1 F.L.R. 508	166	
W v. P (Justices' Reasons) [1988] F.L.R. 508	544	
W v. Sunderland Metropolitan Borough Council (1981) 145 J.P. 117	242	
W v. W (Custody of Child) [1988] F.C.R. 640	26	
Wandsworth Borough Council v. Fontana (1984) 148 J.P. 196	782	
Ward, Ward and Bond, <i>In Re</i> (Note of Case) (1991)	108	
Warner v. Director of Public Prosecutions (1968) 52 Cr.App.R. 373	614	
Wartnaby, <i>Re</i> (1846) 4 Not. Cas. 476; 1 Rob. Ecc. 423	605	
Weldon v. Home Office [1990] 3 All E.R. 672	196	
Wellingborough Borough Council v. Gordon (Note of Case) (1991) 155 J.P. 494	314	
Welton v. Taneborne (1908) 72 J.P. 419	341, 663	
Werth v. London & Westminster Loan Co. (1889) 5 T.L.R. 320	561	
West Glamorgan County Council v. Rafferty [1987] 1 W.L.R. 457	776	
White (Arvin) v. Metropolitan Police Commissioner [1984] Crim.L.R. 687	793	
White's Estate, <i>Re</i> [1914] P. 153	606	
Whitton v. Devizes Justices (1986) 150 J.P. 330; [1985] Fam.Law 125	119	
William v. Ladner (1798) 101 E.R. 1273	186	
Williams v. Home Office [1981] 1 All E.R. 1211	197	
Williams v. W [1971] P. 271	655	
Woby v. AJB and LCO (1986) 150 J.P. 13	351	
Wong-Kam Ming v. The Queen [1979] 1 All E.R. 939	256	
Woolmington v. DPP [1935] A.C. 462	353	
Workman v. Blaenau Festiniog JJ., (1987) <i>The Times</i> , January 28	447	
Wormer v. Brigg (1845) 175 E.R. 17	186	
Y		
Young and C.F. Abraham (Transport) Ltd. v. Crown Prosecution Service (1991) (Note of Case) 155 J.P. 738	506	

Helping the Homeless



Smithfield House, Digbeth, Birmingham B5 6BS
Telephone 021-622 1502

We have
over 100 Housing Projects
in
20 Counties offering accommodation
to
over 550 Homeless People
every week...

Unfortunately, we turn away
another 9,000 people every year.

A donation from **you** would help us help them.

Registered Charity No. 261712

SO MUCH STILL TO BE DONE

for the hundreds of elderly people from all parts of the country — lonely, living in distressing circumstances — who are waiting and hoping that we can accommodate them soon in self-contained flatlets of their own.

Time for them is running out fast!

We have the skill, experience and desire to provide still more self-contained flatlets, where the elderly can live independent, secure and comfortable lives.

But tomorrow may be too late. We need your help now.
Only the unceasing flow of legacies, gifts and covenants will enable us to continue to provide this vital housing need.

PLEASE REMEMBER US AND THE ELDERLY IN YOUR WILL

The Secretary (J.P.),
FELLOWSHIP HOUSES TRUST,
Clock House, Byfleet,
Weybridge, Surrey.
Telephone: Byfleet 43172

Reg. Charity No:— 205786
Reg. Housing Association No. L.1821



The Dogs Home Battersea

As the oldest and most famous dog rescue organisation in the world, we are launching our very first major appeal in our 130 year history, to help pay for a £2 million multi-storey kennel block we are having to build for the more than 22,000 dogs (and 800 cats) which come to us each year.

PLEASE help us with this work.
Bequests - Donations - Covenants
gratefully received.

The Secretary,
The Dogs Home Battersea
4 Battersea Park Road, SW8 4AA

Telephone: 071-622 3626
Facsimile: 071-622 6451



A NEW LEAD FROM YORKSHIRE IN CANCER RESEARCH

**Legacies are
now more vital
than ever**

**YORKSHIRE
CANCER
RESEARCH** CAMPAIGN

**great new
DRIVE to fund**

**three new Institutes for
Cancer Research at the Universities
of Leeds, Sheffield and Hull**

whilst maintaining its existing commitments to finance cancer research
in all the Universities and Teaching Hospitals of Yorkshire.

£10,000,000 needed in next three years

Legacy income has always been a vital factor in financing the Campaign's work.
Your continuing support by bringing to the notice of your Clients this special
appeal for extra funds will be of even greater value than in the past. Please
write to the Campaign Secretary for further information and a copy of the
annual report and accounts.

Secretary Mrs Maureen Smalley, Yorkshire Cancer Research Campaign, 39 East Parade, Harrogate, North Yorkshire HG1 5LQ. Telephone: Harrogate (0423) 501269

Registered in England/Charity 516898/Company 1919823 (Not for profit/Limited by Guarantee)

Printed in Great Britain by EntaPrint Ltd., Cranleigh, Surrey, and Published by the Proprietors, Justice of the Peace Ltd.,
Little London, Chichester, Sussex, England. March 7, 1992. Price £3.

